# PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST

Form N-Q September 29, 2009

OMB APPROVAL

OMB Number: 3235-0578 Expires: April 30, 2010 Estimated average burden hours per response..... 10.5

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM N-Q

CERTIFIED SHAREHOLDER REPORT OF REGISTERED MANAGEMENT INVESTMENT COMPANIES

Investment Company Act file number 811-21321

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust (Exact name of registrant as specified in charter)

60 State Street, Boston, MA 02109 (Address of principal executive offices) (ZIP code)

Dorothy E. Bourassa, Pioneer Investment Management, Inc., 60 State Street, Boston, MA 02109 (Name and address of agent for service)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (617) 742-7825

Date of fiscal year end: April 30

Date of reporting period: July 31, 2009

Form N-Q is to be used by management investment companies, other than small business investment companies registered on Form N-5 (239.24 and 274.5 of this chapter), to file reports with the Commission, not later than 60 days after close of the first and third fiscal quarters, pursuant to Rule 30b1-5under the Investment Company Act of 1940 (17 CFR 270.30b-5). The Commission may use the information provided on Form N-Q in its regulatory, disclosure review, inspection, and policymaking roles.

A registrant is required to disclose the information specified by Form N-Q, and the Commission will make this information public. A registrant is not required to respond to the collection of information contained in Form N-Q unless the Form displays a currently valid Office of Management and Budget ("OMB") control number. Please direct comments concerning the accuracy of the information collection burden estimate and any suggestions for reducing the burden to Secretary, Securities and Exchange Commission, 450 Fifth Street, NW, Washington, DC 20549-0609. The OMB has reviewed this collection of information under the clearance requirements of 44 U.S.C. ss. 3507.

ITEM 1. Schedule of Investments.

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENTS 7/31/09 (unaudited)

| Principal<br>Amount (\$)  | Value (\$)   |  |
|---|--|--|
| 1,000,000<br>2,000,000  | TAX EXEMPT OBLIGATIONS - 130.4% of Net Assets Alabama - 0.8% Huntsville-Redstone Village Special Care Facilities 727,580 Huntsville-Redstone Village Special Care Facilities1,303,940 2,031,520  |  |
| 5,000,000<br>970,000<br>500,000   | Arizona - 2.2%  Apache County Industrial Development Authority, 5.84,536,450  Pima County Industrial Development Authority, 7.25% 768,347  Yavapai County Industrial Development Authority, 6. 464,680  5,769,477  |  |
| 7,885,000 (a)<br>4,500,000  | California - 10.7% California State University Revenue, RIB, 9.532%, 17,279,511 California Statewide Communities Development Authority Environmental Facilities Revenue,   |  |
|   | 9.0%, 12/1/38 3,593,610 California Statewide Communities Development Author 827,730 Golden State Tobacco Securitization Corp., 7.8%, 6/6,301,231 Golden State Tobacco Securitization Corp., 7.875%, 8,583,260 University of California Revenue, 5.0%, 5/15/25 1,014,040 Valley Health System Hospital Revenue, 6.5%, 5/15/2 360,119 27,959,501   |  |
| 10,335,000(a)<br>5,000,000  | Connecticut - 5.4%<br>Connecticut Health & Educational Facilities Authori10,804,416<br>Mohegan Tribe Indians Gaming Authority, 6.25%, 1/1/3,356,750<br>14,161,166  |  |
| 765,000<br>600,000  | Delaware - 0.4% Sussex County Delaware Revenue, 5.9%, 1/1/26 Sussex County Delaware Revenue, 6.0%, 1/1/35 434,646 1,042,369  |  |
| 5,000,000<br>6,000,000  | District of Columbia - 3.5%  District of Columbia Tobacco Settlement Financing C4,230,000  District of Columbia Tobacco Settlement Financing C5,025,060  9,255,060   |  |
| 1,700,000<br>2,000,000<br>2,445,000<br>2,500,000<br>1,000,000<br>2,000,000<br>5,000,000 | Florida - 5.4%  Beacon Lakes Community Development, 6.9%, 5/1/35 1,227,281  Brevard County Health Facilities Authority Revenue, 1,561,420  Liberty County Subordinate Revenue, 8.25%, 7/1/28 2,045,756  Miami-Dade County Aviation Revenue, 5.5%, 10/1/41 2,426,450  St. Johns County Industrial Development Authority R 710,910  St. Johns County Industrial Development Authority R1,272,640  Tallahassee Health Facilities Revenue, 6.375%, 12/14,849,400  14,093,857 |  |
| 4,240,000 (a)<br>2,400,000<br>1,100,000<br>1,000,000                                    | Georgia - 2.6% Atlanta Georgia Water & Waste Revenue, RIB, 9.03%, 3,779,705 Fulton County Residential Care Facilities Revenue, 1,709,856 Fulton County Residential Care Facilities Revenue, 668,063 Rockdale County Development Authority Revenue, 6.12 719,200 6,876,824  |  |
| 5,000,000   | Idaho - 1.8% Power County Industrial Development Corp., 6.45%, 84,605,650  |  |
|   | Illinois - 9.8%  |  |

```
2,000,000 (b) Centerpoint Intermodal Center, 10.0%, 6/15/23 (144A1,040,600
12,000,000 Chicago O'Hare International Airport Special Facili4,443,600
1,000,000
             Illinois Finance Authority Revenue, 6.0%, 11/15/27 760,840
2,000,000
            Illinois Finance Authority Revenue, 6.0%, 8/15/39 2,066,940
            Illinois Finance Authority Revenue, 6.0%, 11/15/39 2,722,800
4,000,000
1,500,000 (c) Illinois Health Facilities Authority Revenue, 6.9%, 660,900
16,880,000(d) Metropolitan Pier & Exposition Authority Dedicated 12,771,914
1,800,000
            Southwestern Illinois Development Authority Revenuel, 160, 406
                                                                25,628,000
             Indiana - 4.5%
5,000,000
             Indiana Health & Educational Facility Financing Aut4,203,300
1,000,000
             Indiana State Development Finance Authority Revenue 921,790
             Indiana State Development Finance Authority Revenue4, 134, 235
4,300,000
2,500,000 (b) Rockport Pollution Control Revenue, 6.25%, 6/1/25 2,614,025
                                                                 11,873,350
              Louisiana - 2.0%
1,500,000
              Louisiana Local Government Environmental Facilities1,247,670
5,000,000
             Louisiana Public Facilities Authority Revenue, 5.5%4,027,400
                                                                 5,275,070
             Massachusetts - 4.5%
             Massachusetts Development Finance Agency Revenue, 71,855,387
2,385,000
1,000,000
             Massachusetts Educational Financing Authority Reven1,011,520
3,500,000
            Massachusetts Health & Educational Facilities Autho3,276,105
2,500,000
          Massachusetts Health & Educational Facilities Autho1,805,700
5,000,000
            Massachusetts Health & Educational Facilities Autho3,854,300
                                                                11,803,012
             Michigan - 3.5%
950,000
            Doctor Charles Drew Academy, 5.7%, 11/1/36
                                                                  517,949
1,525,000
            Flint Michigan Hospital Building Authority Revenue, 1, 297, 058
1,500,000
            John Tolfree Health System Corp., 6.0%, 9/15/23
2,000,000
            Michigan State Hospital Finance Authority Revenue, 1,384,240
            Michigan Tobacco Settlement Finance Authority, 6.0%3,517,530
5,830,000
1,470,000
            Star International Academy Certificates of Particip1,126,814
                                                                 9,020,806
             Minnesota - 0.6%
             Duluth Economic Development Authority Health Care F1,512,391
1,675,000
              Mississippi - 1.0%
             Mississippi Business Finance Corp. Pollution Contro2,726,640
3,000,000
              Montana - 0.1%
1,600,000 (c) Two Rivers Authority, Inc. Correctional Facility Im 312,304
              Nebraska - 0.5%
2,000,000
              Grand Island Solid Waste Disposal Facilities Revenul, 362,080
              Nevada - 0.0%
2,000,000 (c) Nevada State Department of Business & Industry, 7.2 100,000
              New Jersey - 12.2%
2,000,000
             New Jersey Economic Development Authority Revenue, 1,541,220
13,350,000
           New Jersey Economic Development Authority Revenue, 9,143,415
1,000,000
            New Jersey Economic Development Authority Revenue, 737,560
6,150,000 (b) New Jersey Economic Development Authority Revenue, 4,583,964
10,370,000
            New Jersey Transportation Trust Fund Authority, 0.03,759,229
10,000,000 + Tobacco Settlement Financing Corp., 6.75%, 6/1/39 12,043,800
                                                                 31,809,188
             New Mexico - 1.3%
             Otero County New Mexico Project Revenue, 6.0%, 4/1/1,184,700
1,500,000
             Otero County New Mexico Project Revenue, 6.0%, 4/1/2,206,473
2,960,000
                                                                 3,391,173
             New York - 8.6%
```

```
2,500,000
             Albany New York Industrial Development Agency Civic2, 130, 150
3,000,000
             Dutchess County Industrial Development Agency Reven2,799,420
1,000,000
             Nassau County New York Industrial Development Agenc 766,510
2,000,000
             New York City Industrial Development Agency, 5.375%1,794,860
            New York City Industrial Development Agency, 6.9%, 398,831
990,000
7,040,000 (a) New York State Dormitory Authority Revenue, RIB, 128,727,277
2,000,000 Suffolk County Industrial Development Agency, 7.25%1,678,580
4,000,000
            Triborough Bridge & Tunnel Authority Revenue, 5.25%4,070,280
                                                                22,365,908
             North Carolina - 2.8%
4,530,000
             Charlotte North Carolina Special Facilities Revenue2,753,470
5,740,000
             Charlotte North Carolina Special Facilities Revenue4,477,257
                                                                7,230,727
             Oklahoma - 3.7%
           + Oklahoma Development Finance Authority Revenue, 5.64,553,955
4,500,000
             Tulsa Municipal Airport Revenue, 6.25%, 6/1/20
1,225,000
             Tulsa Municipal Airport Revenue, 7.35%, 12/1/11
                                                                4,113,795
4,350,000
                                                                9,560,959
             Pennsylvania - 8.9%
3,000,000
             Allegheny County Hospital Development Authority Rev1,910,310
           Allegheny County Hospital Development Authority Rev1,323,948
1,550,000
12,300,000 + Allegheny County Hospital Development Authority Rev13,894,080
1,000,000 Columbia County Hospital Authority Health Care Reve 715,510
845,000
             Hazleton Health Services Authority Hospital Revenue 727,106
1,280,000
            Langhorne Manor Borough Higher Education & Health A 921,485
5,000,000
             Pennsylvania Economic Development Financing Authority
             Solid Waste Disposal Revenue, 6.0%, 6/1/31
                                                                3,212,400
500,000
             Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authorit 446,115
                                                                23,150,954
             Rhode Island - 1.6%
             Central Falls Detention Facilities Revenue, 7.25%, 4,171,200
6,000,000
             South Carolina - 2.6%
5,185,000 + South Carolina Jobs Economic Development Authority 5,955,284
665,000
           + South Carolina Jobs Economic Development Authority 771,500
                                                                6,726,784
             Tennessee - 5.2%
           + Johnson City Health & Educational Facilities Board 7,974,610
7,000,000
             Knox County Health, Educational & Housing Facilities Board
2,480,000
Hospital Revenue,
                 6.375%, 4/15/22
                                                                2,525,012
           Sullivan County Health, Educational & Housing Facilities Board
4,600,000
             Hospital Revenue,
                 5.25%, 9/1/36
                                                                3,132,508
                                                               13,632,130
             Texas - 14.4%
1,345,000
             Bexar County Housing Finance Corp., 8.0%, 12/1/36
1,000,000 Dallas-Fort Worth International Airport Revenue, 6. 480,750
4,000,000 Decatur Hospital Authority Revenue, 7.0%, 9/1/25 3,466,200
2,000,000 Gulf Coast Industrial Development Authority Revenue 878,600
3,750,000 Houston Airport System Special Facilities Revenue, 2,370,750
5,340,000
            Lubbock Health Facilities Development Corp., 6.625% 4,025,826
10,000,000 North Texas Tollway Authority Revenue, 5.75%,1/1/3 9,650,600
2,810,000 (a) Northside Independent School District, RIB, 10.778% 2,936,057
500,000
             Sabine River Authority Pollution Control Revenue, 6 222,545
7,040,000 (a) Texas State, RIB, 11.59%, 4/1/30 (144A)
                                                               7,596,442
          Willacy County Local Government Corp. Revenue, 6.0% 1,062,154
1,075,000
             Willacy County Local Government Corp. Revenue, 6. 3,968,685
5,250,000
                                                               37,650,788
             Utah - 0.2%
800,000
             Spanish Fork City Charter School Revenue, 5.55%, 11 616,776
```

| J  | ŭ  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1,500,000  | Vermont - 0.6%  Vermont Educational & Health Buildings Financing A   | .g1,555,665  |  |  |  |  |
| 1,000,000  | Virginia - 0.4%<br>Peninsula Ports Authority, 6.0%, 4/1/33   | 970,420  |  |  |  |  |
| 4,710,000<br>7,025,000<br>14,315,000<br>5,000,000  | Washington - 8.6%  Spokane Public Facilities District Hotel/Motel Tax 4,924,022  Tobacco Settlement Authority Revenue, 6.625%, 6/1/35,947,716  Washington State General Obligation, 0.0%, 6/1/22 7,987,770  Washington State Housing Finance Committee Nonprofi3,609,700  22,469,208   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2,320,000  | Wisconsin - 0.0% Aztalan Wisconsin Exempt Facilities Revenue, 7.5%,  | 121,800  |  |  |  |  |
|  | TOTAL TAX-EXEMPT OBLIGATIONS (Cost \$370,184,198)  | 340,832,757  |  |  |  |  |
| MUNICIPAL COLLATERALIZED DEBT OBLIGATION - 2.7% of Net Assets 10,000,000(b) (Non-Profit Preferred Funding Trust I,12.0%, 9/15/376,970,800 TOTAL MUNICIPAL COLLATERALIZED DEBT OBLIGATION |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (Cost \$10,000,000)  | 6,970,800  |  |  |  |  |
| Shares<br>248,558 (f)  | COMMON STOCK - 0.7% of Net Assets<br>Delta Air Lines, Inc.   | 1,722,507  |  |  |  |  |
|  | TOTAL COMMON STOCK (Cost \$6,612,756)  | 1,722,507  |  |  |  |  |
| 4,000,000  | TAX-EXEMPT MONEY MARKET MUTUAL FUND - 1.5% of Net<br>BlackRock Liquidity Funds MuniFund Portfolio<br>TOTAL TAX-EXEMPT MONEY MARKET MUTUAL FUND   | Assets<br>4,000,000                                    |  |  |  |  |
|  | (Cost \$4,000,000)   | 4,000,000  |  |  |  |  |
|  | OTHER ASSETS AND LIABILITIES - 3.4% PREFERRED SHARES AT REDEMPTION VALUE,  | 353,526,064<br>8,814,365<br>01,004,219)<br>261,336,210 |  |  |  |  |
| RIB  | Residual Interest Bonds  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (144A)   | Security is exempt from registration under Rule 144A of the Securities Act of 1933. Such securities may be resold normally to qualified institutional buyers in a transaction exempt from registration. At July 31, 2009 the value of these securities amounted to \$49,751,584 or 19.0% of net assets applicable to common shareowners. |  |  |  |  |  |
| +  | Prerefunded bonds have been collateralized by U.S. Treasury securities or U.S. Government Agencies which are held in escrow to pay interest and princ on the tax exempt issue and to retire the bonds in at the earliest refunding date.   | ipal   |  |  |  |  |
| (a)  | The interest rate is subject to change periodicall inversely based upon prevailing market rates. The rate shown is the coupon rate at July 31, 2009.   |  |  |  |  |  |
| (b)  | The interest rate is subject to change periodicall The interest rate shown is the coupon rate at July  | _  |  |  |  |  |

- (c) Security is in default and is non-income producing.
- (d) Debt obligation initially issued at one coupon which converts to a higher coupon at a specific date. The rate shown is the coupon rate at July 31, 2009.
- (e) Indicates a security that has been deemed illiquid.

  The aggregate cost of illiquid securities is
  \$10,000,000. The aggregate value \$6,970,800 represents
  2.7% of net assets applicable to common shareowners.
- (f) Non-income producing.
- (g) The concentration of investments by type of obligation/market sector is as follows: Insured:

|                | NATL-RE                   | 8.4%   |
|----------------|---------------------------|--------|
|                | FSA                       | 1.1    |
|                | MBIA                      | 1.0    |
|                | ACA                       | 0.9    |
|                | PSF                       | 0.8    |
|                | AMBAC                     | 0.3    |
| Revenue Bonds: |                           |        |
|                | Health Revenue            | 30.4   |
|                | Tobacco Revenue           | 13.0   |
|                | Other Revenue             | 11.8   |
|                | Airport Revenue           | 10.9   |
|                | Pollution Control Revenue | 4.4    |
|                | Facilities Revenue        | 4.2    |
|                | Education Revenue         | 4.0    |
|                | Development Revenue       | 3.7    |
|                | Transportation Revenue    | 2.8    |
|                | Utilities Revenue         | 1.0    |
|                | Gaming Revenue            | 1.0    |
|                | Housing Revenue           | 0.3    |
|                |                           | 100.0% |

(h) At July 31, 2009, the net unrealized loss on investments based on cost for federal income tax purposes of \$389,042,834 was as follows:

Aggregate gross unrealized gain for all investments\$17,347,518 there is an excess of value over tax cost

Aggregate gross unrealized loss for all investments(52,864,288) there is an excess of tax cost over value (\$35,516,770) Net unrealized loss

For financial reporting purposes net unrealized loss on investments was \$37,270,890 and cost of investments aggregated \$390,796,954.

Various inputs are used in determining the value of the Fund's investments. These inputs are summarized in the three broad levels listed below.

Highest priority is given to Level 1 inputs and lowest priority is given to Level 3.

Level 1 - quoted prices in active markets for identical securities
Level 2 - other significant observable inputs (including quoted
 prices for similar securities, interest rates, prepayment
 speeds,

credit risk, etc.)

Level 3 - significant unobservable inputs (including the Fund's own assumptions in determining fair value of investments)

The following is a summary of the inputs used as of July 31, 2009, in valuing the Fund's assets:

|                               | Level 1     | Level 2       | Leve | 1 3 Total     |
|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------|------|---------------|
| Municipal bonds               | \$ -        | \$340,832,757 | \$-  | \$340,832,757 |
| Municipal collateralized debt | _           | 6,970,800     | _    | 6,970,800     |
| Common stock                  | 1,722,507   | _             | _    | 1,722,507     |
| Temporary cash investments    | 4,000,000   | _             | _    | 4,000,000     |
| Total                         | \$5,722,507 | \$347,803,557 | \$ - | \$353,526,064 |

#### ITEM 2. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES.

(a) Disclose the conclusions of the registrant's principal executive officer or officers and principal financial officer or officers, or persons performing similar functions, about the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rule 30a-3(c) under the Act (17 CFR 270.30a-3(c))) as of a date within 90 days of the filing date of the report that includes the disclosure required by this paragraph, based on their evaluation of these controls and procedures required by Rule 30a-3(b) under the Act (17 CFR270.30a-3(b))) and Rule 13a-15(b) or 15d-15(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR240.13a-15(b) or 240.15d-15(b)).

The registrant's principal executive officer and principal financial officer have concluded that the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures are effective based on their evaluation of these controls and procedures as of a date within 90 days of the filing date of this report.

(b) Disclose any change in the registrant's internal controls over financial reporting (as defined in Rule 30a-3 (d) under the Act (17 CFR270.30a-3 (d)) that occurred during the registrant's last fiscal quarter that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

There were no significant changes in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the second fiscal quarter of the period covered by this report that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

#### ITEM 3. EXHIBITS.

(a) A separate certification for each principal executive officer and principal financial officer of the registrant as required by Rule 30a-2 under the Act (17 CFR 270.30a-2).

Filed herewith.

SIGNATURES

[See General Instruction F]

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the Investment Company Act of 1940, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

(Registrant) Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust

By (Signature and Title)\* /s/ John F. Cogan, Jr. John F. Cogan, Jr, President

Date September 28, 2009

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the Investment Company Act of 1940, this report has been signed below by the following persons on behalf of the registrant and in the capacities and on the dates indicated.

By (Signature and Title)\* /s/ John F. Cogan, Jr. John F. Cogan, Jr., President

Date September 28, 2009

By (Signature and Title)\* /s/ Mark Bradley Mark Bradley, Treasurer

Date September 28, 2009

\* Print the name and title of each signing officer under his or her signature.