## UNITED STATES

# SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION 

Washington, D.C. 20549

## FORM 10-K

x ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 For the fiscal year ended: March 31, 2007

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the transition period from $\qquad$ to $\qquad$

Commission File No. 001-13198

## FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)
(State or Other Jurisdiction of
Incorporation or Organization)

One Franklin Plaza, Burlington, New Jersey
(Address of principal executive offices)

22-2476703
(I.R.S. Employer

Identification No.)

08016-4907
(Zip Code)
(609) 386-2500
(Registrant $s$ telephone number, including area code)

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Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Exchange Act:

## Common Stock, par value \$. 01

## Securities registered pursuant Section 12(g) of the Exchange Act:

## None

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is a well-known seasoned issuer, as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act. Yes * No x

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is not required to file reports pursuant to Section 13 or Section $15(\mathrm{~d})$ of the Act. Yes .- No x

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant: (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes x No *

Indicate by check mark if disclosure of delinquent filers pursuant to Item 405 of Regulation S-K is not contained herein, and will not be contained, to the best of registrant s knowledge, in definitive proxy or information statements incorporated by reference in Part III of this Form $10-\mathrm{K}$ or any amendment to this Form $10-\mathrm{K}$. x

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, or a non-accelerated filer. See definition of accelerated filer and large accelerated filer in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.
Large accelerated filer .. Accelerated filer .. Non-accelerated filer x

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Act). " Yes x No

As of June 15, 2007 approximately $8,217,921$ shares of common stock of the registrant were outstanding and the aggregate market value of common stock held by non-affiliates was approximately $\$ 14,277,127$.

Specified portions of the registrant s Proxy Statement for its 2007 annual meeting of shareholders are hereby incorporated by reference into Part III of this Form 10-K.

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This 2007 Annual Report on Form 10-K contains statements which constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Those statements include statements regarding the intent and belief or current expectations of Franklin and its management team. Prospective investors are cautioned that any such forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve risks and uncertainties, and that actual results may differ materially from those projected in the forward-looking statements. Such risks and uncertainties include, among other things, the timely availability and acceptance of new electronic books, and other electronic products, changes in technology, the successful integration of any acquisitions, the impact of competitive electronic products, the management of inventories, dependence on key licenses, titles, and products, dependence on third party component suppliers and manufacturers, including those that provide Franklin-specific parts, and other risks and uncertainties that may be detailed herein, and from time-to-time, in Franklin sother reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Franklin undertakes no obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statements for any reason, even if new information becomes available or other events occur in the future.

## PART I

## ITEM 1. BUSINESS

Franklin Electronic Publishers, Incorporated ( Franklin , the Company, we , us , or our ) designs, develops, publishes and distributes electronic information on handheld devices, memory media cards, and via internet downloads. We also design, develop, and license to third parties, linguistic technology, such as spelling error detection software in thirty-six languages, for use in application software, electronic products and on the internet.

We believe we are one of the world s largest designers, developers and publishers of electronic reference books, having sold more than thirty-nine million handheld devices since 1986. Our handheld devices are battery-powered platforms with liquid crystal displays (LCD) that incorporate the text of a reference work, such as a dictionary. We own or have licenses to publish in electronic format more than one hundred reference titles, including monolingual and bilingual dictionaries such as Merriam-Webster s Collegiate ${ }^{\circledR}$ Dictionary, the Holy Bible, entertainment-oriented publications (such as The Official Scrabble ${ }^{\circledR}$ Dictionary), and educational publications such as The Princeton Review Pocket Prep Handheld for the new, significantly revised Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT) and American College Test (ACT). In addition, we own or have licenses to distribute in electronic format, either directly or through third parties, more than forty-one thousand titles, including reference works and general literature, via internet download.

We marketed our first handheld reference device, the Spelling Ace ${ }^{\circledR}$ spelling corrector, in 1986. We believe that the Spelling Ace device was one of the first electronic books marketed in the United States. Beginning in 1987, we began marketing increasingly sophisticated electronic versions of thesauruses and dictionaries and, in 1989, the first handheld electronic version of the Holy Bible. In 1992 we introduced a line of updateable handhelds through a proprietary memory card system; in 2003 we introduced a Pagemark series as a companion to printed material; in 2005 we introduced our Pocket Prep for the new SAT; and in 2007 we introduced our 12 language speaking translator.

The Company was incorporated in 1983 in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania as the successor to a business commenced in 1981. The Company s principal executive offices are located at One Franklin Plaza, Burlington, New Jersey 08016-4907, and its telephone number is (609) 386-2500.

## COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGES

We believe that we have the following competitive advantages:

Efficient and Cost-Effective Manufacturing Process. We control the entire manufacturing process of our products, from design to shipping, but do not own actual manufacturing facilities. This virtual manufacturing model enables us to produce our products in the most cost-effective manner by allowing us to outsource the manufacturing and assembly functions to third parties which meet our cost and quality standards. In this way, we maintain a high degree of flexibility and adaptability in our product sourcing operations with minimal capital invested and, due to the use of multiple factories in various Asian countries, we are able to maintain competitive manufacturing costs.

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Strong Share in Electronic Reference Books. We believe that we are the pre-eminent company in the handheld electronic reference market in North America, Europe and certain other international markets such as Australia and the Middle East where we have significant market share. Over the past twenty-one years, we have sold more than thirty-nine million handheld devices worldwide.

Breadth and Strength of Distribution. We distribute our products through approximately 45,000 retail outlets in approximately fifty countries and through the internet and catalog mailings direct to customers. We also use direct channels to serve specialty markets, such as the professional, educational and customized application markets. In the educational market, our electronic books are used in tens of thousands of schools throughout the United States. With the success of our electronic Holy Bible, we have achieved substantial sales in the spiritual market, with our products currently distributed through Christian-affiliated bookstores.

Technological Leadership in Electronic Books. We have significant expertise in providing high quality content and functionality through cost-effective hardware designs of electronic information products. We design and have manufactured for our use proprietary microprocessors. Our products combine speech and sophisticated technology with a user-friendly interface designed for convenient and rapid retrieval of data. Our ability to compress data and to design systems that permit quick and intelligent information retrieval enables us to offer compact products with high functionality. For example, we store the Merriam-Webster s Collegiate Dictionary, $11^{\text {th }}$ Edition, which fills up thirty-seven megabytes of memory space, into the memory space of only nine megabytes, which also includes sophisticated search and retrieval functionality. We have been able to manufacture higher performance products at competitive costs due in part to declining prices of memory chips. Our vertically integrated research and development effort, devoted to developing both the hardware and software for our products, also enables us to utilize cost-minimizing technologies such as custom chips which combine the functions of many components into a single chip. As a result, the cost of our products to consumers has decreased over the years to prices approaching those of print versions of reference publications, offering consumers added functional value at attractive price points.

Long-standing Relationships and Licenses with Many Top Publishers. We have electronic rights to over 100 reference titles, including several versions of English and bilingual dictionaries, Bibles, test preparation, entertainment-oriented publications, children s language learning devices and encyclopedias. We obtain our licenses from a variety of well-established publishers such as Merriam-Webster, Harper Collins, Editions Larousse, Langenscheidt KG and Ernst Klett International. These licenses are supported by long-standing relationships with the publishers, providing us with a significant competitive advantage. In the past several years we have increased the scope of our licenses to publish and/or distribute eBooks to cover over 41,000 titles including titles from well known trade publishers such as St. Martin s Press, McGraw Hill, Time Warner, Random House, Harper Collins and others.

## BUSINESS STRATEGIES

We were the first, and strive to be the best, in electronic books focusing on linguistic solutions. Our strategy to fulfill that mission is to leverage our leading market position by exploiting the following opportunities:

Consumer Driven Product Development and Marketing. While we have built strong distribution for our major products, we continue to believe that further opportunities lie in our ability to take a more solution driven approach to product development. We believe a better understanding of our customers language learning challenges will allow us to provide better solutions and increase sales, accelerate sell through at retail and lead to successful new product introductions. We have initiated a solution driven product category management process to further exploit additional opportunities in our core markets including language learning, bible, test preparation and entertainment-oriented publications. For example, our PageMark Dictionary has been well-received in the marketplace and won top honors in Personal Electronic Design at the Design and Engineering Showcase at the 2004 Consumer Electronics Show (CES). Our Pocket Prep for the new SAT won the Best of Innovations award in Personal Electronic Design at the 2005 CES show and our 12 language speaking translator won the Cherry Picks award for new technology at the 2007 CES show. We regularly conduct consumer research to better understand our customers needs to be able to expand our solution-based product offerings in these markets.

Continuing Upgrade of Core Products. Our core product line continues to represent the major portion of our revenue. Dictionaries, spell correctors, translators, test preparation devices, entertainment-oriented publications, and Bibles have been our mainstream consumer electronics products. We intend to continue to upgrade and enhance our core products and to develop improved language learning solutions.

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Investment in Marketing. To date, we rely heavily on cooperative advertising with our key retailers and on advertising in targeted local markets and the US Hispanic market. We have engaged in only limited advertising on the national level.

Growth in Selected International Markets. We have had success in selling our products directly through wholly-owned local subsidiaries in selected international markets, and through distributors in other markets. We began sale of our products in Asia during fiscal 2006. We anticipate that our international sales will continue to provide a significant portion of our revenue as the English Learning market continues to expand on a global basis.

Exploitation of OEM and Licensing Opportunities. Original Equipment Manufacturer ( OEM ) opportunities are business agreements pursuant to which we develop products, software, and technology for resale or use by specific customers. We have such agreements in certain markets and will seek to broaden our activities to other domestic and international markets. We believe our OEM business can be expanded as we upgrade existing and develop new open system platforms. We also license, through our Proximity Technology Division, linguistic solutions software, such as spelling error detection and correction, hyphenation correction and thesaurus functions in connection with databases of words in thirty-six languages, to pre-eminent companies such as Adobe Systems Incorporated, Sun Microsystems, Inc., Apple Computer, Inc. and HCA Information Technology \& Services, Inc.

Use of the Internet to Distribute Handheld Reference Devices and Content. We distribute our handheld devices and e-Books on our website (franklin.com) and other third party websites. We have developed hardware platforms to provide for portable use of content delivered from our website and other third party websites.

## PRODUCTS

## Electronic Books

## Dictionaries

Our electronic spelling products (the Spelling Ace line) operate as phonetic spelling error detectors and correctors, puzzle solvers, word list builders and word finders. These products permit the user to obtain the correct spelling of a word that the user does not know how to spell correctly. For example, if the user phonetically types in krokodyl, the book will display a list of seven words including, as the first choice, crocodile. We market various versions in the Spelling Ace line incorporating different databases such as both American and British English and foreign language correctors.

Our top-of-the-line electronic dictionary in the U.S. market is Merriam-Webster s Speaking Collegiate Dictionary, $11^{\text {th }}$ Edition which contains more than 200,000 words with clear and concise definitions, as well as parts of speech, hyphenation points and different word forms (inflections). All of our electronic dictionaries provide phonetic spelling correction and many provide thesaurus features as well. For example, if a user enters the word baffled, the thesaurus will display eleven different synonyms, including frustrated, disappointed and foiled.

We market versions of our dictionaries that use digitally recorded and compressed speech, which provides for a more natural sounding voice and dictionaries that use speech synthesis circuitry (based on text to speech technology in which algorithms are used to convert text into sound) which allow our products to pronounce, in computer generated speech, relevant words contained in the various databases.

Our line of products also includes bilingual dictionaries, most of which contain more than 200,000 words in both English and either Spanish, French, German, Italian, Arabic, Japanese, Korean or Hebrew. Each provides complete translations, definitions, verb conjugations and a gender guide, and plays a variety of language learning games to help engage users while learning the language. Our Spanish/English dictionaries are marketed in versions with and without speech compression or synthesis for both Spanish and English words. Many of the other bilingual dictionaries are equipped with speech compression or synthesis for the English or even foreign language words. We currently market a French/German dictionary and bilingual dictionaries for several other languages, including other language pairs that do not include English, such as German/Italian and French/Spanish.

We have a speaking dictionary designed to facilitate use by blind, visually impaired or learning disabled individuals, as well as others with special needs. This dictionary incorporates speech technology which pronounces every word at user adjustable volumes and speeds. In addition, this dictionary is equipped with full audio feedback, which allows every key on the keyboard to speak its letter or function. Other features include a keyboard with high-contrast lettering and raised locator dots, a large high-contrast screen with adjustable fonts and headphones.

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## Children s Products

Since 1990, we have successfully sold children s versions of our reference products. In 1997, we introduced a new line of children s products which includes the Homework Wiz electronic dictionary with a text-to-speech voice synthesizer enabling the product to speak both words and definitions. In 2005, we introduced a speaking Spanish-English dictionary, and in 2007 we introduced the first of a series of children s products for the Korean market.

## Test Preparation

In April 2005, we began shipping an all new SAT Prep device to coincide with a significant revision of the SAT. Our Princeton Review Pocket Prep device features test taking techniques, full-length practice exams with complete answers and explanations, a test timer to improve time management, personal diagnostic reports to identify score improvement opportunities, and practice drills and flash cards for efficient studying. The product was specifically designed to allow high school students to take the product anywhere for convenient study and is based on The Princeton Review s Cracking the SAT printed book. This product marks our entry into the standardized test preparation market. In May, 2006 we updated the SAT prep device to also include the ACT. In June 2006, we began to ship into the Japanese market a reference suite of Japanese-English bilingual dictionaries which includes Test of English for International Communication (TOEIC) based on the Princeton Review s Cracking the TOEIC printed book.

## The Holy Bible

Our electronic Holy Bible is a handheld edition of the entire text of the Holy Bible, which allows for retrieval of text by searches based on single words, word groups or synonyms. For example, a search for the words valley and shadow will retrieve the Twenty-third Psalm. Because of its built-in ability to conduct full-text word searches, the Franklin Bible is a fully automated concordance. We sell the Bible on our BOOKMAN platform and on cards designed for use with our BOOKMAN platform as well as other formats. We sell both the King James and the New International versions of the Bible as well as a Bible Dictionary and Bible Concordance.

## Entertainment Titles

We sell a variety of crossword puzzle solvers in both U.S and British English, which provide correct spelling for over 250,000 words and phrases from Merriam-Webster s Official Crossword Puzzle Dictionary and Chambers Concise Crossword Dictionary for use by word puzzle enthusiasts. In fiscal 2006, we sold a new handheld version of the Official Scrabble ${ }^{\circledR}$ Players Dictionary, a handheld version of Sudoku, the new numerical logic puzzle, and a sale to a third party OEM customer of backgammon, and some casino style games. We also sell versions of the Scrabble Players Dictionary in the French market. We continue to pursue opportunities to sell games and puzzles through our existing brands and distribution channels or to new OEM customers.

## Seiko ${ }^{\circledR}$ Products

In fiscal 2004, we began to distribute handheld reference products in the United States under the Seiko ${ }^{\circledR}$ trademark. We currently distribute Seiko products, primarily dictionaries and translators in the United States. Three products account for approximately $90 \%$ of our sales of Seiko products.

In June 2004, we entered into agreements with Seiko Instruments, Inc. ( SII ), for SII to distribute Franklin branded reference products in Asia and for us to distribute Seiko branded reference products in Europe and Australia. An agreement was also signed with Seiko U.K. Ltd. to distribute our products in the United Kingdom. We began distribution of Seiko products in Australia in fiscal 2005 and began distribution of SII products in Europe in fiscal 2006.

The agreements provided for SII to purchase from us reference products for the Japanese markets over a five year period commencing in fiscal 2006 with a minimum purchase commitment of $\$ 20,000,000$ during the period. Seiko has purchased $\$ 1,084$ of reference products from us through March 31, 2007.

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The agreement also provides for us to continue purchasing Seiko ${ }^{\circledR}$ reference products for distribution in North America for the five years ending March 31, 2009 with a minimum purchase commitment of $\$ 14,041,000$ during the period. For the fiscal years ended March 31, 2007, 2006, and 2005 , we purchased a total of $\$ 2,273, \$ 1,075$ and $\$ 1,775$, respectively of Seiko ${ }^{\circledR}$ reference products. The penalty for the shortfall in our purchases in fiscal 2005 was waived by SII. A provision of $\$ 510$ was made to provide for penalties related to the shortfall in our purchases for the year ended March 31, 2006. This provision was reversed during fiscal 2007.

We have been in settlement discussions with SII to modify or terminate these agreements, which resulted in the signing on June 13,2007 of a non-binding Memorandum of Understanding under which, subject to concluding a definitive agreement, SII would provide consideration to Franklin in the amount of $\$ 3,000,000$ as a one time payment in connection with the elimination of purchase commitments of both parties under the agreements. Any payments received pursuant to the definitive agreement will be reflected in our fiscal 2008 financial statements.

## International Titles

We have developed and produced British English versions of our electronic reference products for international markets, particularly the United Kingdom and Australia. We have monolingual, bilingual, and multilingual electronic reference products for the French and German-speaking markets. We have omnibus agreements for publishing electronic reference products with major European publishers such as, Ernst Klett International, Editions Larousse, Langenscheidt KG, and Oxford University Press, under which Franklin has developed titles in handheld electronic platforms, electronic downloads and ROM cards. Larousse publishes dictionaries, thesauruses, encyclopedias and other works under the following well known trademarks: Larousse and Chambers.

## Linguistic Technology

Through our Proximity Technology division, we design linguistic solutions software that perform spelling error detection and correction, hyphenation correction and thesaurus and dictionary functions in conjunction with databases of words in 36 languages and dialects. We license this software for use in various computer applications, which can be ported to work with any operating system. We currently have 43 licensing agreements in force which expire at various dates through 2011. Our customers include pre-eminent companies such as Adobe Systems Incorporated, Sun Microsystems, Inc., Apple Computer, Inc. and HCA Information Technology and Services Inc.

## Electronic Organizers

In 1997, we began to sell a line of organizers and databanks under the ROLODEX ${ }^{\circledR}$ Electronics trademark which we had licensed late in 1996. Sales of ROLODEX ${ }^{\circledR}$ Electronics organizers and databanks have declined substantially during the last five years primarily because of the use of other devices, such as cell phones, personal computers, and PDA s, to perform organizer functions. Because of this decline, we recorded impairment charges of $\$ 11.1$ million in fiscal 2002 and $\$ 1.5$ million in fiscal 2005 to reflect the impairment of the value of the ROLODEX ${ }^{\circledR}$ Electronics mark.

## Translators

We have developed and sell a line of handheld translator devices that incorporate a comprehensive list of English words and phrases useful to the traveler, with translations for each word and phrase in one or more languages such as: Spanish, French, German, Italian, and several Eastern European and Asian languages. Translations can be provided by these devices either visually on a display screen or by audible output. In 2007 we introduced a twelve language speaking translator featuring the following European and Asian languages: English, Spanish, French, German, Russian, Portuguese, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Mandarin Chinese, Dutch and Polish.

## Internet Enabled Content

We offer approximately 14,000 titles, including versions of certain reference works from our website, franklin.com, for downloading to our own handheld devices and those using the Windows, Palm, Pocket PC, Windows CE, and Symbian operating systems popular with many electronics manufacturers.

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## RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

We have a group of 36 full-time persons working in offices in the US, Germany and Hong Kong who are focused on developing and enhancing core technology for both our hand held electronic devices and our Proximity Technology division. Our research and development focuses on linguistic solutions, content development, user interface and the underlying software applications that are key to our product range.

We maintain an internal development group of hardware and software engineers, linguists, quality specialists and project managers dedicated to our critical functions. They provide a technical base for sophisticated search and retrieval, correction, speech and compression algorithms over a wide range of hardware platforms developed both internally and externally.

We have entered into a software joint venture with a company in Hong Kong in order to provide additional support for the enhancement of our existing product range. In addition we contract for software and hardware development work in China, Russia, Malaysia and Taiwan. Total research and development expense was $\$ 4,401,000, \$ 4,497,000$, and $\$ 3,886,000$, for the years ending March 31, 2007, 2006 and 2005, respectively.

## MANUFACTURING

We arrange for the assembly of our products by placing purchase orders with established third-party manufacturers in China and Malaysia. We believe that we could locate alternate manufacturers for our products if any of our current manufacturers are unable, for any reason, to meet our needs.

We design certain custom integrated circuits, which are manufactured by third parties for use in our products. We also create the mechanical, electronic and product design for our hardware platforms and design and own the tooling used in the manufacture of the majority of our products. Our electronic products are based on our proprietary microprocessors or general purpose microprocessors and custom ROM chips and general purpose static random access memory chips. We use Very Large Scale Integrations (VLSIs) that integrate our proprietary or general purpose microprocessors and custom-designed circuits in order to reduce the cost of the materials in our devices. In order to minimize the effect of any supplier failing to meet our needs, we generally attempt to source these parts from multiple manufacturers. In those cases where we choose to use a single source, alternative suppliers are generally available.

We utilize our subsidiary in Hong Kong to facilitate product development and management, component procurement, manufacturing, and quality control. On-site quality control inspection of electronic products is conducted by our employees in China and Malaysia. Our products are generally shipped at our expense to our facility in New Jersey, where we maintain inspection, quality control, warehousing and repair operations for distribution in the United States, and to similar facilities in Europe and elsewhere for our foreign operations.

## SALES AND MARKETING

## Domestic Sales

Our products are marketed domestically through our own sales and marketing force, through independent sales representative organizations, which are supervised by our internal sales department, and through third party alliances. Our products are sold in approximately 34,000 retail storefronts in the United States. These are comprised of mass market retailers, bookstores, consumer electronics stores, office superstores, drug stores, specialty retailers and direct marketers. Our major retail partners include: Office Depot, Best Buy, Target, Staples, Borders, Radio Shack, Office Max, Circuit City, Wal-Mart, Costco, Sharper Image, Rite Aid and Amazon, Our products are promoted by our retail partners and are commonly found in seasonal displays, retail catalogs and national newspaper circulars. We also mail approximately $1,500,000$ print catalogs each year to consumers and educational buyers. Consumers and educators can also purchase products directly by visiting our website at franklin.com or by calling 1-800-BOOKMAN. We promote our products in magazines, and newspapers as well as by a national radio campaign designed to promote our Spanish-English Dictionaries in the U.S. Hispanic market. We generally participate in and provide financial assistance for our retailers promotional efforts, such as in-store displays, catalog and general newspaper advertisements. We also promote our products at various worldwide trade shows, including the Consumer Electronics Show, and advertise in trade magazines and on regional television and radio.

The back to school season (August to mid-September) and the Christmas selling season (October, November, and December) are the strongest selling periods at retail for our products.

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Generally our orders are not on a backlog status. Customer orders are generally filled within a short time period other than customer displays during back to school and holiday seasons.

## International Sales

We sell our products worldwide through wholly-owned local subsidiaries and a network of independent distributors. We have subsidiaries in France, Canada, Germany, Mexico and Australia, that market and distribute our products, which are specifically developed for these markets. In October 2004, we began to use Seiko U.K. Ltd. to distribute and market our products in the United Kingdom.

Our sales outside of the United States represented 39, 33, and 31 percent of total sales in the fiscal years 2007, 2006, and 2005, respectively.

## OEM Markets and Licensing Efforts

We produce custom products for and license technologies to third parties. We have developed custom products including a speaking version of the alMawrid, an Arabic-English bilingual dictionary and an Oxford English-Hebrew Dictionary for sale in the Middle East. We continue to pursue opportunities for custom versions of our products. We also license our linguistic technology to pre-eminent companies such as Adobe Systems Incorporated, Sun Microsystems, Inc., Apple Computer, Inc. and HCA Information Technology \& Services, Inc.

## PATENTS, TRADEMARKS AND COPYRIGHTS

We own more than twenty United States utility and design patents on our electronic reference products and a number of international patents on our products. We actively pursue the acquisition and enforcement of patent rights and, in furtherance thereof, maintain an ongoing program to apply for and prosecute patent applications and to enforce our rights in patents that issue therefrom.

We own certain trademark rights, including Frankliif, BOOKMAN, Spelling Ace, Wordmaster, Next Centiry Pocket Prep , Pagemark, and Language Master and have an exclusive license for the trademark ROLODEXectronics in the United States and various foreign countries.

Copyrights to certain word lists incorporated in our electronic books are the property of our licensors. We own copyrights in certain programs, word lists, and algorithms used in our electronic books.

## COMPETITION

We are the market leader in the United States for handheld reference books. We face various degrees of competition at different price points in the United States consumer market. We have a leading position in the European market where our main competitors include Lexibook, Hexaglot, Casio, and Sharp and we have just recently entered the highly competitive Asian markets.

Competitive factors for electronic reference products are product quality and reliability, functionality, price, performance, speed of retrieval, quality of underlying databases, quality of spelling correction, portability, marketing and distribution capability, service and corporate reputation. We believe we are a leader in respect of each such factor.

Our reference products enjoy a reputation for quality resulting from their content, hardware design and easy-to-use software applications. Our reference products are characterized by their capacity to permit the user to define the kind of information being sought and to provide information responsive to the user s request.

## AVAILABLE INFORMATION

We file annual, quarterly and current reports, information statements and other information with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the SEC ). The public may read and copy any materials we file with the SEC at the SEC s Public Reference Room at 100 F Street, N.E., Washington, D.C. 20549. The public may obtain information on the operation of the Public Reference Room by calling the SEC at 1-800-SEC-0330. The SEC also maintains an Internet site that contains reports, proxy and information statements, and other information regarding issuers that file electronically with the SEC. The address of that site is http://www.sec.gov.

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## INTERNET ADDRESS

Our Internet address is www. franklin.com. We make available on or through our investors page from our web site, free of charge, our Annual Report on Form 10-K, quarterly reports on Form 10-Q, current reports on Form 8-K, our annual proxy statement, and beneficial ownership reports on Forms 3, 4, and 5 and amendments to those reports as soon as reasonably practicable after this material is electronically filed or furnished to the SEC. We also make available, on our website, the charters of our Audit Committee, Stock Option and Compensation Committee, and Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee, a code of ethics that applies to our chief executive officer and chief financial officer, our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, respectively, and all of our other financial executives and a code of ethics applicable to all of our employees, officers and directors pursuant to SEC requirements and American Stock Exchange listing standards.

## EMPLOYEES

As of June 6, 2007, we employed a total of 177 people consisting of 104 in the United States, 32 in Asia, and 41 in international sales and marketing and data conversion subsidiaries in Europe, Australia, Mexico and Canada. None of our employees is represented by a union. We believe that our relations with our employees are satisfactory.

Merriam-Webster s and Collegiate are trademarks of Merriam-Webster, Inc.; Palm is a trademark of Palm Inc.; ROLODEX is a registered trademark of Berol Corporation, a division of Newell Rubbermaid Inc.; and Britannica is a trademark of Encyclopedia Britannica, Inc.

## ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS

We believe that the most significant risks to our business are those set forth below.

We are Dependent on Development of New Products and Titles. We depend to a large extent on the introduction of successful new products and titles and enhancements of existing products to generate sales growth and replace declining revenues from certain older products and titles. We currently have several new products and titles under development; however, significant development efforts for a number of our proposed new products and titles will be required prior to their commercialization. A significant delay in the introduction of a new product or title could have a material adverse effect on our revenue or the ultimate success of the product or title. In addition, if revenues from new products and titles fail to replace declining revenues from certain existing products and titles, our operating results and growth could be adversely affected. There can be no assurance that new products and titles currently under development will be introduced on schedule, that they will gain market acceptance, that they will generate significant revenues, or that we will be able to introduce additional new products and titles in the future.

We May Not Maintain Optimal Inventory Levels. Our lead times are necessarily long because of the custom nature of certain components and because most of our components are manufactured and assembled for us by third parties in Asia. Accordingly, production and procurement planning are critically related to our anticipated sales volume. Any significant deviation from projected future sales could result in material shortages or surpluses of inventory. Shortages could cause our distribution base to shrink as customers turn to alternative products. Inventory surpluses could cause cash flow and other financial problems, which might cause us to liquidate inventory at a loss. There can be no assurance that our forecasts of demand for our products will be accurate. Inaccurate forecasts, or unsuccessful efforts by us to cope with surpluses or shortages, could have a material adverse effect on our business.

We Could be Adversely Affected by Changes in Technology. In general, the computer industry, and the electronics industry as a whole with respect to software and hardware, are subject to rapidly changing technology. Accordingly, the technology underlying our products may similarly be subject to change. The introduction of products embodying new technologies and the emergence of new industry standards could exert price and/or performance pressure on our existing products or render such products unmarketable or obsolete. Our ability to anticipate changes in technology and industry standards and to develop and introduce new and enhanced products, as well as additional applications for existing products, in each case on a timely and cost-effective basis, will be a critical factor in our ability to
grow and remain competitive. There can be no assurance that technological changes will not materially adversely affect our business.

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We Face Significant Competition. The consumer electronics and handheld product markets are highly competitive and characterized by rapid technological advances and the regular introduction of new products or enhancements of existing products. We believe that we face various degrees of competition at different price points and in different geographical regions in these markets. Competitive factors include product quality and reliability, price, performance, brand awareness, marketing and distribution capability, service and reputation. There can be no assurance that companies, whether or not currently in the consumer electronics or handheld product markets, will not enter the markets in which we currently sell our products. There can be no assurance that other companies, currently in the consumer electronics industry, will not enter the electronic reference market. Many of such companies have greater capital, research and development, marketing and distribution resources than we do. If new competitors emerge or the existing market becomes more competitive, we could experience significant pressure on prices and margins.

We are Dependent on a Small Number of Suppliers and Manufacturers. Certain integrated circuits essential to the functioning of our products are manufactured by a relatively small number of overseas or domestic suppliers. Missed, late or erratic deliveries of custom IC-ROMs and other parts could have a material adverse impact on the timing of new product deliveries as well as our ability to meet demand for existing products. If any one of the integrated circuit suppliers were unable to meet its commitments to us on a timely basis, such failure could have a material adverse effect on our business.
Our products are assembled for us by third party manufacturers in Asia. The inability of any of these manufacturers to meet our delivery schedules could adversely affect our sales. Four manufacturers accounted for $75 \%$ of our inventory purchases during fiscal 2007. Political or economic instability could affect our production schedules.

We license Key Titles from Others. We depend on licenses from a variety of well-established publishers such as Merriam-Webster, Harper Collins, Editions Larousse, Ernst Klett International and Langenscheidt KG for the right to distribute approximately 100 reference titles, including several versions of English and bilingual dictionaries, Bible related works, children s language learning devices, test preparation devices, entertainment-oriented devices and encyclopedias. If an existing license agreement covering certain of our core reference titles was terminated or not renewed, we would have to develop and introduce alternative or new titles, which could have a negative impact on our results of operations and profitability. We cannot guarantee that we will be able to extend the terms of our existing license agreements or that we will be successful in negotiating alternative or new license agreements.

Over 10\% of Our Sales Come from One Product. We derived 12\% of our consolidated revenue for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2007 and $11 \%$ of consolidated revenue for fiscal year ended March 31, 2006 from one product under a license that expires in March 2008. We derived $11 \%$ of our consolidated revenue for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2005 from a different product under a license that also expires in March 2008. The licenses for these products have been renewed several times since 1993.

Our Intellectual Property Rights May be Challenged. We own utility and design patents in the United States and other countries on our electronic books. There can be no assurance (i) that the claims allowed under any patents will be sufficiently broad to protect our technology, (ii) that the patents issued to us will not be challenged, invalidated or circumvented or (iii) as to the degree or adequacy of protection any patents or patent applications will afford. We also claim proprietary rights in various technologies, know-how, trade secrets and trademarks which relate to our principal products and operations, none of which rights is the subject of patents or patent applications in any jurisdiction. There can be no assurance as to the degree of protection these rights may or will afford us or that third parties will not obtain patent rights that may be interposed against our products.

We Are Subject To International Sales and Currency Fluctuations. We expect that international sales will continue to constitute a material portion of our business. Our international business is subject to various risks common to international activities, including political and economic instability and the need to comply with both import and export laws, tariff regulations and regulatory requirements. There can be no assurance that political or economic instability in any given country or countries will not have an adverse impact on our overall operations. Approximately $27 \%$ of our fiscal 2007 sales were made in currencies other than the U.S. dollar, resulting in our being subject to the risk of fluctuation in currency values from period to period. We maintain a program of selling Euros at current rates for future settlement in order to protect the dollar value of sales generated by Euro based foreign subsidiaries. Although economic gains or losses on these contracts are generally offset by the gains or losses on underlying transactions, the Company seeks to minimize its foreign currency exposure on a macro basis rather than at the transactional level.

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Almost $50 \%$ of Our Sales Come from our North American Consumer Division. We derived $49 \%$ of sales from our North American Consumer Division in the fiscal year ended March 31, 2007. Seventy-five percent of these sales come from 10 customers. If any of these 10 customers were to discontinue buying from us, there is no assurance that we could replace the lost business by increasing sales to existing customers or by finding new customers.

ITEM 1B. UNRESOLVED STAFF COMMENTS
NONE

## ITEM 2. PROPERTIES

In January 2006, we sold our 90,000 square foot headquarters building and adjacent land in Burlington, New Jersey for $\$ 10,300,000$. We have leased back the building for a term of ten years and three months with an initial annual fixed rent of $\$ 736,760$. The annual fixed rent is $\$ 716,797$ in the current year and will be $\$ 758,230$ in year three, $\$ 799,663$ in year four, $\$ 917,560$ in year five, $\$ 962,760$ in year six, $\$ 1,007,960$ in year seven, $\$ 1,053,160$ in year eight, $\$ 1,098,360$ in year nine, $\$ 1,143,560$ in year ten and $\$ 297,190$ in the three months thereafter. We realized a pre-tax gain of $\$ 4,920,000$ on the sale, of which $\$ 4,781,000$, representing the gain on the sale of the building, is being amortized over the period of the lease. We believe this facility will satisfy our foreseeable needs for office, laboratory and warehousing space. We also rent office and warehouse facilities in Germany, France, Hong Kong, Canada, Australia and Mexico.

## ITEM 3. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

We are subject to litigation from time to time arising in the ordinary course of our business. We do not believe that any such litigation is likely, individually or in the aggregate, to have a material adverse effect on our financial condition.

## ITEM 4. SUBMISSION OF MATTER TO A VOTE OF SECURITY HOLDERS

NONE

## EXECUTIVE OFFICERS OF THE REGISTRANT

| NAME | AGE | POSITION |
| :--- | :---: | :--- |
| Barry J. Lipsky | 56 | President and Chief Executive Officer; Director |
| Arnold D. Levitt | 70 | Senior Vice President, Chief Financial Officer; Treasurer; Secretary |
| Matthew T. Baile | 43 | Vice President, Product Development |
| Michael A. Crincoli | 42 | Vice President, North American Operations |
| Kevin M. Port |  |  |

Mr. Levitt joined us in May 1999 as our Interim Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer and was elected our Senior Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer in September 1999. Mr. Levitt had been engaged in consulting as a chief financial officer or senior business adviser for companies in a variety of industries since 1996. Prior to these consulting arrangements, Mr. Levitt was Executive Vice President and

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Chief Operating Officer of WICO Gaming Supply Corp. Mr. Levitt has owned or was employed as a chief financial officer of a number of companies and also worked in public accounting.

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Mr. Baile joined us as Vice President, Product Development in December 2004. For twelve months prior to joining us, Mr. Baile was engaged in consulting as a senior business advisor or as Chief Operating Officer, assisting a number of consumer electronics companies with product development and outsourcing strategies in Asia. Previously, Mr. Baile spent six years with Lexibook SA, a listed French company where for the last three years he held the role of Chief Operating Officer. Between 1993 and 1997 he was Managing Director of Centaurus Limited, a Hong Kong based consumer electronics design and development consultancy.

Mr. Crincoli joined us in January 2000 as Vice President, North American Sales and was promoted to Vice President, North American Operations in October 2003. Prior to joining us, Mr. Crincoli was the Vice President of Sales for Delta Millenium for 18 months and spent four years with Broderbund Software where he held the position as Director of Sales for the last two years. Previously, Mr. Crincoli spent six years at Pioneer Electronics (USA), Inc. in various sales and marketing roles.

Mr. Port joined us in December 2004 as Vice President, International Operations. Prior to joining us, Mr. Port worked as an independent international business consultant for various consumer product organizations. From March 2002 to December 2003, Mr. Port was the Senior Manager, Japan Alliance Marketing at Mattel Inc. From April 2001 to March 2002, he operated an international business consulting practice. Previously, he was employed by the Ronson Corp. as the Director of International Business. Mr. Port started at Lander Co. Inc. in 1995 as the Director of Asia-Pacific Markets and during this 5-year tenure, the role expanded to include Africa and the Middle-East regions. Mr. Port has lived in Japan and worked in various roles with Reebok Japan, Kaimu Inc. and the Fujitsu Basic Software Corporation. He has been active in diverse international sales and marketing roles for consumer goods companies for more than 15 years.

Mr. Schillings joined us in April 1996 as Managing Director Germany and became Managing Director Central Europe in 2000. In August 2004, Mr. Schillings assumed responsibility for all of our business in Continental Europe managing multiple subsidiaries and distributors. Prior to joining us, Mr. Schillings owned his own business, SYSTECH GmbH.

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## PART II

## ITEM 5. MARKET FOR REGISTRANT S COMMON EQUITY, RELATED STOCKHOLDER MATTERS AND ISSUER PURCHASES OF EQUITY SECURITIES

The Company s common stock is traded on the American Stock Exchange (the AMEX ) under the symbol FEP. The following table sets forth the range of the high and low closing sales prices as reported by the AMEX, as applicable, for the last two fiscal years:

|  | Sales <br> Quarter Ended |  |
| :--- | ---: | :---: |
| June 30, 2005 | High | Low |
| September 30, 2005 | 3.75 | 3.25 |
| December 31, 2005 | 5.18 | 4.43 |
| March 31, 2006 | 3.85 | 3.48 |
| June 30, 2006 | 4.25 | 3.64 |
| September 30, 2006 | 3.70 | 2.75 |
| December 31, 2006 | 3.00 | 1.92 |
| March 31, 2007 | 2.31 | 1.62 |

The approximate number of holders of record of the common stock as of June 15,2007 was 803 . The price at which the Company s common stock traded on June 15, 2007 was $\$ 2.40$.

The Company has not declared cash dividends on the common stock and does not have any plans to pay any cash dividends on the common stock in the foreseeable future. The Board of Directors of the Company anticipates that any earnings that might be available to pay dividends on the common stock will be retained to finance the business of the Company and its subsidiaries.

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## ITEM 6. SELECTED FINANCIAL DATA

The following tables should be read in conjunction with our consolidated financial statements and the notes thereto and the Management s
Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operation section appearing elsewhere herein.

|  | Year Ended March 31, |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 | 2003 |
| Statements of Operations Data |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sales | \$ 52,213 | \$ 59,622 | \$ 62,146 | \$ 61,836 | \$ 65,592 |
| Cost of Sales | 28,321 | 29,605 | 32,167 | 32,306 | 35,963 |
| Gross Margin | 23,892 | 30,017 | 29,979 | 29,530 | 29,629 |
| Expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sales and marketing | 15,880 | 17,165 | 16,816 | 17,166 | 17,098 |
| Research and development | 4,401 | 4,497 | 3,886 | 3,224 | 3,385 |
| General and administrative | 6,836 | 6,848 | 6,988 | 6,980 | 7,011 |
| Trademark Impairment |  |  | 1,531 |  |  |
| Total operating expenses | 27,117 | 28,510 | 29,221 | 27,370 | 27,494 |
| Operating Income (Loss) | $(3,225)$ | 1,507 | 758 | 2,160 | 2,135 |
| Gain on sale of investment in MobiPocket |  |  | 1,781 |  |  |
| Interest expense, net | 207 | (122) | (273) | (452) | (424) |
| Other, net | (94) | 719 | 41 | 103 | (263) |
| Income (Loss) Before Income Taxes | $(3,112)$ | 2,104 | 2,307 | 1,811 | 1,448 |
| Income Tax (Benefit) Provision | 68 | 92 | (96) | 159 | (853) |
| Net Income (Loss) | \$ $(3,180)$ | \$ 2,012 | \$ 2,403 | \$ 1,652 | \$ 2,301 |
| Preferred Stock Dividend |  | 243 | 458 | 426 | 386 |
| Net Income (Loss) Applicable to Common Stockholders | \$ $(3,180)$ | \$ 1,769 | \$ 1,945 | \$ 1,226 | \$ 1,915 |
| Net Income (Loss) Per Share: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$ (0.39) | \$ . 22 | \$ . 24 | \$ 0.15 | \$ 0.24 |
| Diluted | \$ (0.39) | \$ . 21 | \$ . 23 | \$ 0.15 | \$ 0.23 |
| Weighted Average Shares: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | 8,216 | 8,169 | 8,047 | 7,970 | 7,947 |
| Diluted | 8,216 | 8,574 | 8,498 | 8,355 | 8,178 |


|  | At March 31, |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Balance Sheet Data | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3}$ |
| Working Capital | $\$ 15,768$ | $\$ 18,122$ | $\$ 9,237$ | $\$$ | 6,943 |
| Total Assets | 40,357 | 43,021 | 40,948 | 43,115 | 44,814 |
| Long-term Liabilities | 1,160 | 1,136 | 1,179 | 1,258 | 7,442 |
| Shareholders Equity | 25,426 | 28,252 | 28,854 | 28,668 | 26,725 |

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## ITEM 7. MANAGEMENT S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (in thousands)

## Overview

Franklin Electronic Publishers, Incorporated ( Franklin, we , us , or our or the Company ) designs, develops, publishes and distributes electron information on handheld devices, memory media cards, and via internet downloads. We also design, develop, and license to third parties, linguistic technology, such as spelling error detection software in thirty-six languages, for use in application software, electronic products and on the internet.

For the year ended March 31, 2007 Franklin had a pretax loss of $\$ 3,112$ compared with pretax income of $\$ 2,104$ in the prior year. Gross margin decreased to $\$ 23,892$ from $\$ 30,017$ in the prior year due to an overall decrease in revenue of $\$ 7,409$ which includes a decrease of $\$ 3,675$ in higher margin licensing agreements in our Proximity Technology division. The lower gross margin was partially offset by a decrease in operating expenses of $\$ 1,393$, an improvement in interest income (expense), net which swung from net expense of $\$ 122$ in the prior year to net income of $\$ 207$ in the current year.

On an overall basis, we do not believe there were any material trends in sales or expenses in fiscal 2007. However, sales of our ROLODEX ${ }^{\circledR}$ Electronics products have declined for the last six years primarily because of the use of other devices, such as cell phones, personal computers and PDA s to perform organizer functions and our US consumer sales declined in both fiscal 2006 and 2007. A significant portion of our Proximity Technology division sales are dependant upon a few contracts with major customers, many of which are not of a recurring nature. In fiscal 2006, total revenue for this division was $\$ 4,325$ compared with $\$ 650$ in fiscal 2007.

In fiscal 2004, we began to distribute handheld reference products in the United States under the Seiko ${ }^{\circledR}$ trademark and in fiscal 2005, we entered into agreements with Seiko Instruments, Inc. ( SII ) for SII to distribute Franklin branded reference products in Asia and for us to distribute SII branded reference products in Europe and Australia. The agreements provided for SII to purchase from us reference products for the Japanese market over a five year period commencing in fiscal 2006 with a minimum purchase commitment of $\$ 20,000,000$ during the period. The agreements also provided for us to continue purchasing Seiko ${ }^{\circledR}$ reference products for distribution in North America for the five years ending March 31, 2009 with a minimum purchase commitment of $\$ 14,041,000$ during the period.

We have been in settlement discussions with SII to modify or terminate these agreements, which resulted in the signing on June 13, 2007 of a non-binding Memorandum of Understanding under which, subject to concluding a definitive agreement, SII would provide consideration to Franklin in the amount of $\$ 3,000,000$ as a one time payment in connection with the elimination of purchase commitments of both parties under the agreements. Any payments received pursuant to the definitive agreement will be reflected in our fiscal 2008 financial statements.

Pretax income for the year ended March 31, 2006 decreased by $\$ 203$ to $\$ 2,104$ from $\$ 2,307$ in the prior year. Gross margin increased to $\$ 30,017$ from $\$ 29,979$ in the prior year as an overall decrease in sales, primarily in our US consumer division, was more than offset by higher margin licensing agreements in our Proximity Technology division. Excluding the trademark write-down of $\$ 1,531$ in the prior year, operating expenses increased by $\$ 820$ to $\$ 28,510$. This increase was partly offset by a payment of $\$ 525$ received from Seiko Instruments, Inc. (SII) related to a distribution agreement with SII entered into in fiscal 2005. Fiscal 2006 also benefited from lower net interest expenses primarily because of lower levels of debt outstanding.

Pretax income for the year ended March 31, 2005 increased to $\$ 2,307$ from $\$ 1,811$ in the prior year mainly due to a $\$ 449$ increase in gross margin resulting from higher sales and a slightly improved gross margin percentage, and a decrease of $\$ 171$ in interest expense. Operating expenses increased by $\$ 1,851$ primarily because of a charge of $\$ 1,531$ for impairment in the carrying value of our license for the ROLODEX ${ }^{\circledR}$ Electronics trademark. The increase in operating expense was substantially offset by a gain realized on the sale of our investment in MobiPocket of $\$ 1,781$. Net income was $\$ 2,403$, or $\$ .24$ per share, for the year ended March 31,2005 , compared with net income of $\$ 1,652$, or $\$ .15$ per share, in the prior year. Prior year net income included income tax expense of $\$ 159$ compared with a tax benefit of $\$ 96$ in the year ended March 31, 2005.

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## Results of Operations

The following table summarizes our historical results of operations as a percentage of sales for fiscal years 2007, 2006, and 2005 (in thousands):
$\left.\begin{array}{l|ccc} & & \text { Year Ended March 31, } \\ \text { 2006 }\end{array}\right]$

| As a Percentage of Total Sales |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales: |  |  |  |
| Domestic | 60.8\% | 67.2\% | 69.2\% |
| International | 39.2 | 32.8 | 30.8 |
| Sales | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Cost of Sales | 54.2 | 49.7 | 51.8 |
| Gross Margin | 45.8 | 50.3 | 48.2 |
| Expenses: |  |  |  |
| Sales and Marketing | 30.4 | 28.8 | 27.0 |
| Research and Development | 8.4 | 7.5 | 6.3 |
| General and Administrative | 13.1 | 11.5 | 11.2 |
| Trademark Impairment |  |  | 2.5 |
| Total operating expenses | 51.9\% | 47.8\% | 47.0\% |
| Operating Income (Loss): | (6.2) | 2.5 | 1.2 |
| Gain on sale of investment in MobiPocket |  |  | 2.8 |
| Interest expense, net | . 4 | (0.2) | (0.4) |
| Other, net | (0.2) | 1.2 | . 1 |
| Income Before Income Taxes | (6.0) | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| Income Tax (Benefit) Provision | 0.1 | 0.2 | (0.2) |
| Net Income | (6.1\%) | 3.4\% | 3.9\% |
| Preferred stock dividend |  | (0.4) | (0.7) |
| Net income (loss) applicable to common stock | (6.1\%) | 3.0\% | 3.2\% |

## Year Ended March 31, 2007 Compared With Year Ended March 31, 2006

Sales of $\$ 52,213$ for the year ended March 31, 2007 decreased by $\$ 7,409$ from sales of $\$ 59,622$ in the prior year, which included higher sales in our Proximity Technology division of $\$ 3,675$ resulting primarily from the delivery in 2005 of technology pursuant to a technology development and licensing agreement and the renewal during the December 2005 quarter of a three year technology licensing agreement. Excluding the decline in Proximity Technology sales, revenue decreased by $\$ 3,734$ primarily because of a decline in sales of $\$ 5,213$ in North America due to higher returns on transition products of approximately $\$ 700$, higher markdown allowances of $\$ 700$, primarily relating to one non-performing product, a decline of approximately $\$ 1,700$ to one customer who conducted a product line re-evaluation and did not order for several months and a decline of approximately $\$ 900$ to one customer who indicated that our proposed promotion did not meet its value requirements in the current year.

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Our sales in the UK declined by $\$ 265$ during the year ended March 31, 2007 primarily because the prior year included the sell-in of several new products. Sales in our Central European and Other International markets increased by $\$ 1,091$ and $\$ 800$ respectively compared with the prior year.

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Gross margin declined by $\$ 6,125$ primarily because of lower sales of $\$ 7,409$ resulting in lower gross margin of $\$ 3,730$ and a decline in gross margin percentage, from $50 \%$ last year to $46 \%$ in the current year, resulting in an additional decline of $\$ 2,395$ in margin dollars. The lower gross margin percentage resulted primarily from increased mark down and promotion allowances granted to certain customers in our North American operations, higher software amortization associated with release of certain new products in the current year and inventory valuation provisions, primarily for one poorly performing product, in the current fiscal year and the inclusion in the prior year of the higher margin technology licensing agreements. Excluding these agreements the prior year gross margin percentage would have been $49 \%$.

Total operating expenses for the year ended March 31, 2007 declined to $\$ 27,117$ from $\$ 28,510$ in the prior year. Sales and marketing expenses declined by $\$ 1,285$ to $\$ 15,880$ ( $30 \%$ of sales) from $\$ 17,165$ ( $29 \%$ of sales) primarily due to lower advertising expense of $\$ 1,052$, lower commissions expense of $\$ 88$ and reduced consulting fees of $\$ 101$. Research and development expenses decreased by $\$ 96$ to $\$ 4,401$ ( $8 \%$ of sales) from $\$ 4,497$ ( $8 \%$ of sales) last year. The decrease resulted from reduced personnel costs of $\$ 1,037$ and lower consulting expense of $\$ 558$ partially offset by lower capitalization of software development costs of $\$ 1,043$ (increasing the net expense) in the current year as certain major projects were completed, and higher outside engineering expense of $\$ 354$.

General and administrative expenses declined by $\$ 12$ to $\$ 6,836$ ( $13 \%$ of sales) from $\$ 6,848$ ( $11 \%$ of sales) last year. The decline resulted from lower personnel costs of $\$ 664$ (primarily from the reduction of bonus accruals) partly offset by higher consulting expense of $\$ 208$ and increased net rent expense of $\$ 397$ as we began to lease our headquarters building in January 2006.

For the year ended March 31, 2007 we had net interest income of $\$ 207$ compared with net interest expense of $\$ 122$ in the same period last year. The income resulted from the investment of the proceeds from the sale of our headquarters building in January 2006 and reduced borrowings in the current period.

Other, net was a loss of $\$ 94$ for the year ended March 31, 2007 compared with a gain of $\$ 719$ last year. For the year ended March 31, 2007 we recorded a loss on our program of selling euros at current rates for future settlement of $\$ 213$ compared with a gain of $\$ 146$ in the same period last year. In addition, the current year includes gains of $\$ 195$ from the settlement of patent claims while the prior year included a gain of $\$ 139$ on the sale of land adjacent to our headquarters building and a payment of $\$ 525$ received from SII related to a distribution agreement with SII entered into in fiscal 2005.

We have operations in a number of foreign countries and record sales and incur expenses in various foreign currencies. As the value of these currencies fluctuate from year to year against the US dollar, our revenues, operating expenses and results of operations are impacted. For the year ended March 31, 2007, approximately $28 \%$ of our sales were denominated in currencies other than the US dollar. For the year ended March 31, 2007, our sales and gross margin increased by approximately $\$ 698$ from the year over year difference in exchange rates for the various currencies (primarily the euro) in which we operate, while our selling, general and administrative expenses were approximately $\$ 237$ higher due to the fluctuations in exchange rates. The change in exchange rates had no effect on our research and development expense or cost of sales. The net effect of the year over year fluctuations in exchange rates on our results of operations for the year ended March 31, 2007 was a decrease of approximately $\$ 461$ in our net loss.

We enter into forward foreign exchange contracts to offset the impact of changes in the value of the Euro on our revenue, operating expense and net income and to protect the cash flow from our existing assets valued in foreign currency. Although economic gains or losses on these contracts are generally offset by the gains or losses on underlying transactions, we seek to minimize our foreign currency exposure on a macro basis rather than at the transactional level. We only enter into contracts with major financial institutions that have an A (or equivalent) credit rating. All outstanding foreign exchange contracts are marked-to market at the end of each accounting period with unrealized gains and losses included in results of operations.

As of March 31, 2007 the Company had two outstanding foreign exchange contracts in the amounts of 1,500 and 1,000 euros (equivalent to US dollars of $\$ 2,004$ and $\$ 1,336$ respectively). The duration of these contracts was six months and three months. An unrealized loss of $\$ 154$ on the contracts was included in results of operations under the Other, net caption with the offsetting balance recorded in the Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses caption on our balance sheet.

As of March 31, 2006 the Company had one outstanding foreign exchange contract in the amount of 1,500 euros (equivalent to US dollars of $\$ 1,818$ ). The duration of this contract was six months. An unrealized loss of $\$ 5$ on the contract was included in results of operations under the Other, net caption with the offsetting balance recorded in the Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses caption on our balance sheet.

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## Year Ended March 31, 2006 Compared With Year Ended March 31, 2005

Sales of $\$ 59,622$ for the year ended March 31, 2006 decreased by $\$ 2,524$ from sales of $\$ 62,146$ in the prior year. The lower sales resulted primarily from a decline in US consumer division sales where revenue decreased by $\$ 6,904$ for the year ended March 31 , 2006. Within the US consumer division sales of reference, ROLODEX ${ }^{\circledR}$ Electronics and Seiko products declined by $\$ 4,510, \$ 504$ and $\$ 1,501$, respectively. The prior year also included closeout sales of eBookMan product of $\$ 463$. Sales in our European markets decreased by $\$ 946$ due mainly to inclusion in the prior year of the sale of substantially all of our existing inventory to our new distributor in the UK. These declines were partly offset by improved sales in our Proximity Technology division where revenue increased by $\$ 3,725$ over the same period in the prior year, primarily resulting from the delivery during the June 2005 quarter of technology pursuant to a technology development and licensing agreement and the renewal during the December 2005 quarter of a three year technology licensing agreement. Revenue from these agreements is included in our reference product line. Sales in Other International Markets increased by $\$ 381$ while sales in our Education, Direct Marketing and OEM divisions increased by $\$ 308, \$ 340$ and $\$ 868$, respectively.

The gross margin percentage increased to $50 \%$ of sales in the year ended March 31, 2006 from $48 \%$ in the prior year, while gross margin dollars increased by $\$ 38$. Of the change in the gross margin dollar amount, $\$ 1,256$ is attributable to the higher margin percentage which is mostly offset by a reduction of $\$ 1,218$ due to lower year-over-year sales. The gross margin percentage increase resulted primarily from the higher margins realized on the technology development and licensing agreements recorded in the 2006 fiscal year. Excluding these agreements the 2006 fiscal year gross margin percentage was $49 \%$ compared with $48 \%$ in the prior year.

Total operating expenses for the year ended March 31, 2006 decreased by $\$ 711$ to $\$ 28,510$ from $\$ 29,221$ in the prior year. The decrease was attributable to a charge in the prior year of $\$ 1,531$ for impairment in the carrying value of our license for the ROLODEX ${ }^{\circledR}$ Electronics trademark. Excluding this charge, operating expenses increased by $\$ 820$ as increased sales and marketing and research and development expenses of $\$ 349$ and $\$ 611$ respectively more than offset a decrease in general and administrative expenses of $\$ 140$.

Sales and marketing expense increased by $\$ 349$ to $\$ 17,165$ ( $29 \%$ of sales) from $\$ 16,816$ ( $27 \%$ of sales) in the prior year. The increase in sales and marketing expense was due primarily to higher professional fees of $\$ 95$, higher freight expense of $\$ 131$ and an increase in trade show costs of $\$ 126$. Research and development expense increased by $\$ 611$ to $\$ 4,497$ ( $8 \%$ of sales) from $\$ 3,886$ ( $6 \%$ of sales) in the prior year due primarily to increased personnel costs of $\$ 479$, which includes severance expense of $\$ 208$ due to staff reductions which occurred during the March 2006 quarter. General and administrative expense decreased by $\$ 140$ to $\$ 6,848(11 \%$ of sales) compared with $\$ 6,988(11 \%$ of sales) in the prior year as increased professional fees of $\$ 123$ were offset by reduced bank fees of $\$ 100$, lower depreciation expense of $\$ 89$ and lower real estate taxes of $\$ 67$.

Interest expense, net declined to $\$ 122$ in the year ended March 31, 2006 from $\$ 273$ in the prior year primarily because of lower levels of debt outstanding.

Other, net was a gain of $\$ 719$ for the year ended March 31, 2006 compared with a gain of $\$ 41$ in the prior year. The change is due primarily to a gain of $\$ 139$ on the sale of three lots of land adjacent to our headquarters building and a payment of $\$ 525$ received from SII related to a distribution agreement with SII entered into in the prior year.

We have operations in a number of foreign countries and record sales and incur expenses in various foreign currencies. As the value of these currencies fluctuate from year to year against the US dollar, our revenues, operating expenses and results of operations are impacted. For the year ended March 31, 2006, approximately $24 \%$ of our sales were denominated in currencies other than the US dollar. For the year ended March 31, 2006, our sales and gross margin decreased by approximately $\$ 334$ from the year over year change in exchange rates for the various currencies (primarily the euro) in which we operate, while our selling, general and administrative expenses were approximately $\$ 143$ lower due to the fluctuations in exchange rates. The change in exchange rates had no effect on our research and development expense or cost of sales. The net effect of the year over year fluctuations in exchange rates on our results of operations for the year ended March 31, 2006 was a decrease of approximately $\$ 191$ in net income.

We enter into forward foreign exchange contracts to offset the impact of changes in the value of the Euro on our revenue, operating expense and net income and to protect the cash flow from our existing assets valued in foreign currency. Although economic gains or losses on these contracts are generally offset by the gains or losses on underlying transactions, we seek to minimize our foreign currency exposure on a macro basis rather than at the transactional level. We only enter into contracts with major financial institutions that have an A (or equivalent) credit rating. All outstanding foreign exchange contracts are marked-to market at the end of each accounting period with unrealized gains and losses included in results of operations.

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As of March 31, 2006 the Company had one outstanding foreign exchange contract in the amount of 1,500 euros (equivalent to US dollars of $\$ 1,818$ ). The duration of this contract was six months. An unrealized loss of $\$ 5$ on the contract was included in results of operations under the Other, net caption with the offsetting balance recorded in the Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses caption on our balance sheet.

As of March 31, 2005 the Company had one outstanding foreign exchange contract in the amount of 1,500 euros (equivalent to US dollars of $\$ 1,944)$. The duration of this contract was six months. An unrealized loss of $\$ 100$ on the contract was included in results of operations under the Other, net caption with the offsetting balance recorded in the Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses caption on our balance sheet.

Under a series of agreements with Seiko Instruments, Inc. (SII) and Seiko UK Ltd. ( Seiko UK ), we appointed Seiko UK as our distributor in the United Kingdom for a period of five years commencing on October 1, 2004. We closed our office in the UK in March 2005 and incurred approximately $\$ 950$ of close-down costs, approximately half of which is severance. As part of these agreements, Seiko Instruments, Inc. made a non-recurring payment to us of $\$ 700$, which amount has been offset against the closedown costs in our consolidated statement of operations.

## Inflation and Currency Transactions

Inflation had no significant effect on our operations for the three years ended March 31, 2007. However, competitive pressures and market conditions in the future may limit our ability to increase prices to compensate for general inflation or increases in prices charged by suppliers.

Our operating results may be affected by fluctuations in currency exchange rates. During the years ended March 31, 2005, 2006 and 2007, we entered into several foreign exchange forward contracts with financial institutions to limit our exposure to currency fluctuation loss on sales made by our European subsidiaries.

## Seasonality

The Christmas selling season (October, November and December) and the back to school season (August to mid-September) are the strongest selling periods at retail for our products.

The following table sets forth unaudited net sales for each of our last twelve fiscal quarters:

|  | Quarter Ended June 30 | Quarter Ended September 30 |  | Quarter Ended December 31 usands) |  | Quarter Ended March 31 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fiscal 2007 | \$ 11,785 | \$ | 12,276 | \$ | 17,179 | \$ | 10,973 |
| Fiscal 2006 | \$ 17,652 | \$ | 13,898 | \$ | 17,894 | \$ | 10,178 |
| Fiscal 2005 | \$ 15,990 | \$ | 16,246 | \$ | 19,174 | \$ | 10,736 |

## Future Income Tax Benefits

We have income tax benefits of $\$ 17,948$ which can be utilized against future earnings and have provided an income tax valuation allowance of $\$ 12,248$ against these tax assets. The remaining $\$ 5,700$ balance is based upon our estimate of taxes that would be due and offset against our net operating loss carried forward, based upon our estimate of future earnings.

## Changes in Financial Condition

Accounts receivable decreased by $\$ 101$ to $\$ 6,616$ on March 31, 2007 from $\$ 6,717$ on March 31, 2006 primarily because of lower receivables in our Proximity Technology division of $\$ 1,047$ partly offset by increased receivables in our other divisions as our sales in the quarter ended March 31, 2007 were $\$ 795$ higher than the same period last year. Inventory increased by $\$ 963$ to $\$ 8,455$ on March 31, 2007 from $\$ 7,492$ on March 31, 2006 primarily as a result of the addition to inventory of several new models which will begin shipping in the first quarter of fiscal 2008. We had no outstanding borrowings under our credit facility at the end of each of our last two fiscal years.

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## Capital Expenditures

As of March 31, 2007 we had no material commitments for capital expenditures.

## Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

We have no off-balance sheet arrangements.

## Liquidity and Capital Resources

We had cash and cash equivalents of $\$ 6,314$ and short-term investments of $\$ 2,088$ at March 31,2007 compared with $\$ 3,710$ and $\$ 6,981$, respectively at March 31, 2006.

In January 2006, we entered into a sale and leaseback transaction for our headquarters building. Net cash received of approximately $\$ 9,700$ was used to eliminate outstanding borrowings and redeem our outstanding Preferred Stock, with the balance invested in short-term investments.

In June and December of 2004 we paid aggregate dividends of $\$ 458$ on our Preferred Stock. On December 30, 2004 the Company redeemed 1,145 shares of the Preferred Stock at a cost of $\$ 1,145$. In March 2005, we redeemed an additional 1,000 shares at a total cost of $\$ 1,025$. As of March 31, 2005, 2,434 shares of Series A Preferred Stock were outstanding. In fiscal 2006 we paid total cash dividends on the Preferred stock of $\$ 243$ and in January 2006, the Company redeemed all of the remaining preferred stock at a total cost of \$2,447.

On December 7, 2004, we entered into a three year Revolving Credit and Security Agreement (the Credit Agreement ) with PNC Bank, National Association ( PNC ). The Credit Agreement replaced a financing arrangement that expired by its terms on December 7, 2004. The Credit Agreement provides for a $\$ 20,000$ revolving credit facility (the Loan ) for the Company. At our option, Loans under the Credit Agreement will be either Domestic Rate Loans based on PNC s Base Rate with the interest rate varying from the PNC Base Rate minus 50 basis points to the PNC Base Rate plus 50 basis points or LIBOR Rate Loans with the interest rate varying from LIBOR plus 100 basis points to LIBOR plus 225 basis points, both rates depending upon the ratio of our Funded Debt to EBITDA and the composition of collateral provided. Loans under the Credit Agreement are secured by substantially all of the assets of the Company. The Credit Agreement contains certain financial covenants and restrictions on indebtedness, business combinations and other related items. As of March 31, 2006 we were in compliance with all covenants and there were no amounts outstanding under the Credit Agreement.

We rely primarily on our operating cash flow to support our operations. Over the last three years we generated cash flow from operations of $\$ 10,463$. This operating cash flow is supplemented by our Credit Agreement to meet seasonal financing needs. We believe our cash flow from operations, available borrowing under our Credit Agreement and existing cash and short-term investment balances will be adequate to satisfy our cash needs for the next twelve months. The amount of credit available under the facility at any time is based upon a formula applied to our accounts receivable and inventory. As of March 31, 2007, we had credit available of $\$ 8,027$. Our credit availability and borrowings under the facility fluctuate during the year because of the seasonal nature of our business. During the year ended March 31, 2007, maximum availability and borrowings under our Credit Agreement approximated $\$ 12,740$ and $\$ 3,350$, respectively. We do not have any significant capital leases and anticipate that depreciation and amortization for fiscal 2008 will exceed planned capital expenditures.

## Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

Management s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations are based upon our consolidated financial statements which have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the U.S. The preparation of these financial statements requires that we make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses and related disclosures. On an ongoing basis, we evaluate these estimates and judgments based on historical experience and various other factors that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. Actual results may differ from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions. We annually review our financial reporting and disclosure practices and accounting policies to ensure that our financial reporting and disclosures provide accurate and transparent information relative to the current economic and business environment. We believe that of our significant accounting policies (see summary of significant accounting policies more fully described in Note 2 of notes to consolidated financial statements), the following policies involve a higher degree of judgment and/or complexity:

Asset Impairment In assessing the recoverability of our fixed assets, goodwill and other non-current assets, we consider changes in economic conditions and make assumptions regarding estimated future cash flows and other factors. During the year ended March 31, 2002, we recorded a charge for impairment in the value of our license for the ROLODEX ${ }^{\circledR}$ Electronics trademark of $\$ 11,147$. In the year ended March 31, 2005, we recorded an additional charge of $\$ 1,531$ related to the value of this asset. As of March 31, 2007 the asset is recorded at its estimated fair value.

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Inventory Valuation We review the net realizable value and forecast demand for our products on a quarterly basis to ensure that inventory is stated at the lower of cost or net realizable value and that obsolete inventory is written off. Factors that could impact forecast demand and selling prices for our products include the timing and success of new product launches, competitor actions, supplier prices and general economic conditions. Although we make every effort to ensure the accuracy of our forecasts of future product demand, any significant unanticipated changes in demand could have a significant impact on the value of our inventory and reported operating results.

Allowance for Bad Debts and Returns We provide an allowance for bad debts and product returns on a monthly basis based upon historical sales, credit and return experience. The adequacy of these allowances is determined by regularly reviewing accounts receivable and returns and applying historical experience to the current balance with consideration given to the current condition of the economy, assessment of the financial position of our customers as well as past payment history and overall trends in past due accounts and returns. Historically, our allowances have been sufficient for any customer write-offs or returns. Although we cannot guarantee future results, management believes its policies and procedures relating to customer exposure are adequate.

Multiple Element Arrangements We occasionally enter into multiple element arrangements, primarily involving the licensing of our software technology which generally include technology licensing fees and annual support fees. We begin recognizing the related revenue when technology is delivered and accepted by the customer with the total amount being spread evenly over the term of the support agreement. As of March 31, 2007 the unrecognized portion of revenue related to these agreements was $\$ 534$ and is included in the Deferred Revenue caption on our consolidated balance sheets.

## Contractual Obligations

The table below lists our contractual obligations as of March 31, 2007.

|  | Payment due by period |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Less than 1 year | $\begin{array}{ll} 1 & 3 \\ \text { years } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cc} 3 & 5 \\ \text { years } \end{array}$ | More than 5 years |
| Short-term debt obligations | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Capital lease obligations | 19 | 10 | 6 | 3 |  |
| Operating lease obligations | 9,947 | 1,094 | 2,353 | 2,167 | 4,333 |
| Purchase obligations(1) | 10,552 | 10,552 |  |  |  |
| Other Long-term(2) | 1,237 | 87 | 166 | 142 | \$ 842 |
| Total | \$ 21,755 | \$ 11,743 | \$ 2,525 | \$ 2,312 | \$ 5,175 |

(1) The purchase obligations consist primarily of purchase orders for inventory used in our normal course of business. No individual supplier accounted for more than $\$ 3,645$.
(2) Consists primarily of pension obligations to our former Chief Executive Officer.

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ITEM 7A. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK
Interest Rate Risk
For the year ended March 31, 2007, interest on our Borrowing under our secured Credit Agreement fluctuated primarily with the LIBOR rate. A variation of $1 \%$ in the LIBOR rate during the year ended March 31, 2007 would have affected our earnings by approximately $\$ 12$.

## Foreign Currency Risk

We are subject to currency exchange rate risk for the assets, liabilities and cash flows of our subsidiaries that operate in foreign countries, primarily in Europe. We maintain a program of selling forward exchange contracts to limit our exposure to fluctuations in the value of foreign currencies. All outstanding foreign exchange contracts are marked-to-market at the end of each accounting period with unrealized gains and losses included in results of operations. Gains or losses on these contracts are offset primarily by the effect of foreign exchange rate changes on the assets, liabilities and underlying transactions.

As of March 31, 2007 we had two outstanding foreign exchange contracts in the amount of 1,500 and 1,000 euros (equivalent to US dollars of $\$ 2,004$ and $\$ 1,336$ respectively). The duration of these contracts was six months and three months. An unrealized loss of $\$ 154$ on the contracts was included in results of operations under the Other, net caption with the offsetting balance recorded in the Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses caption on our balance sheet. A $10 \%$ appreciation in the value of the Euro from the rate at March 31, 2007 would have increased the unrealized loss on the outstanding contract to $\$ 487$, while a $10 \%$ depreciation in the value of the Euro would have produced an unrealized gain on the contract of $\$ 180$. Although economic gains or losses on these contracts are generally offset by the gains or losses on underlying transactions, we seek to minimize our foreign currency exposure on a macro basis rather than at the transactional level.

## ITEM 8. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

 FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES
## INDEX TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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## Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

Shareholders and Directors of

Franklin Electronic Publishers, Incorporated
Burlington, New Jersey 08016
We have audited the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Franklin Electronic Publishers, Incorporated and subsidiaries as of March 31, 2007 and 2006 and the related consolidated statements of operations, shareholders equity and cash flows for each of the three years ended March 31, 2007. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Company s management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Franklin Electronic Publishers, Incorporated and subsidiaries as of March 31, 2007 and 2006, and the results of its operations and cash flows for each of the three years ended March 31, 2007 in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States.

/s/ RADIN, GLASS \& CO., LLP<br>Certified Public Accountants

New York, New York
June 13, 2007

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## FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS

(in thousands, except for per share data)

|  | Year Ended March 31, |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 |
| SALES | \$ 52,213 | \$ 59,622 | \$ 62,146 |
| COST OF SALES | 28,321 | 29,605 | 32,167 |
| GROSS MARGIN | 23,892 | 30,017 | 29,979 |
| EXPENSES: |  |  |  |
| Sales and marketing | 15,880 | 17,165 | 16,816 |
| Research and development | 4,401 | 4,497 | 3,886 |
| General and administrative | 6,836 | 6,848 | 6,988 |
| Trademark write-down |  |  | 1,531 |
| Total operating expenses | 27,117 | 28,510 | 29,221 |
| OPERATING INCOME | $(3,225)$ | 1,507 | 758 |
| Gain on sale of investment in MobiPocket |  |  | 1,781 |
| Interest income (expense), net | 207 | (122) | (273) |
| Other, net (Note 2) | (94) | 719 | 41 |
| INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAXES | $(3,112)$ | 2,104 | 2,307 |
| INCOME TAX (BENEFIT) PROVISION (Note 14) | 68 | 92 | (96) |
| NET INCOME | \$ $(3,180)$ | \$ 2,012 | \$ 2,403 |
| PREFERRED STOCK DIVIDEND |  | 243 | 458 |
| NET INCOME APPLICABLE TO COMMON STOCK | \$ $(3,180)$ | \$ 1,769 | \$ 1,945 |
| NET INCOME PER COMMON SHARE: |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$ (0.39) | \$ 0.22 | \$ 0.24 |
| Diluted | \$ (0.39) | \$ 0.21 | \$ 0.23 |
| WEIGHTED AVERAGE COMMON SHARES: |  |  |  |
| Basic | 8,216 | 8,169 | 8,047 |
| Diluted | 8,216 | 8,574 | 8,498 |

See notes to consolidated financial statements.

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## FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(in thousands, except share data)

|  | March 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2007 | 2006 |
| ASSETS |  |  |
| CURRENT ASSETS: |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents (Note 3) | \$ 6,314 | \$ 3,710 |
| Short-term investments (Note 4) | 2,088 | 6,981 |
| Accounts receivable, less allowance for doubtful accounts of \$306 and \$280 | 6,616 | 6,717 |
| Inventories (Note 5) | 8,455 | 7,492 |
| Prepaids and other assets | 1,531 | 1,637 |
| TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS | 25,004 | 26,537 |
| PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT (Note 6) | 1,462 | 1,607 |
| OTHER ASSETS: |  |  |
| Deferred income tax asset (Notes 2 and 14) | 5,700 | 5,700 |
| Trademark and goodwill (Notes 2 and 8) | 2,265 | 2,265 |
| Software development costs | 2,434 | 3,642 |
| Other assets (Notes 2 and 7) | 3,492 | 3,270 |
| TOTAL OTHER ASSETS | 13,891 | 14,877 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | \$ 40,357 | \$ 43,021 |
| LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY |  |  |
| CURRENT LIABILITIES: |  |  |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses (Note 9) | \$ 9,108 | \$ 8,338 |
| Current portion of long-term liabilities - Other | 97 | 77 |
| TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES | 9,205 | 8,415 |
| OTHER LIABILITIES (Note 10) | 1,160 | 1,136 |
| DEFERRED REVENUE (Note 2) | 534 | 740 |
| DEFERRED GAIN ON SALE AND LEASEBACK (Note 6) | 4,032 | 4,478 |
| SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY (Note 13): |  |  |
| Preferred stock, \$2.50 par value, authorized 10,000,000 shares, issued and outstanding -0- and -0- |  |  |
| Common stock, $\$ 0.01$ par value, authorized $50,000,000$ shares, issued and outstanding, $8,217,921$ and $8,209,771$ shares | 82 | 82 |
| Additional paid in capital | 50,743 | 50,650 |
| Retained earnings (deficit) | $(24,619)$ | $(21,439)$ |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment (Note 2) | (780) | $(1,041)$ |
| TOTAL SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY | 25,426 | 28,252 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY | \$ 40,357 | \$ 43,021 |

See notes to consolidated financial statements.

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## FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

## (in thousands)

|  | Year Ended March 31, |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 |
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES: |  |  |  |
| NET INCOME (LOSS) | \$ $(3,180)$ | \$ 2,012 | \$ 2,403 |
| ADJUSTMENTS TO RECONCILE NET INCOME TO |  |  |  |
| NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES |  |  |  |
| Depreciation and amortization | 4,251 | 3,112 | 2,893 |
| Provision for losses on accounts receivable | 121 | 24 | (31) |
| Loss on disposal of property and equipment | (31) | (139) | 16 |
| Equity in earnings of associated companies |  |  | (46) |
| Gain on sale of investment in MobiPocket |  |  | $(1,781)$ |
| Trademark write-down |  |  | 1,531 |
| Stock issued for services | 74 | 48 |  |
| Source (use) of cash from change in operating assets and liabilities: |  |  |  |
| Accounts receivable | 19 | (904) | 1,303 |
| Inventories | (964) | 1,289 | (373) |
| Prepaids and other assets | 127 | 1,112 | (351) |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses | 1 | $(2,071)$ | (19) |
| Other, net | (11) | 36 | (8) |
| NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES | 407 | 4,519 | 5,537 |
| CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES: |  |  |  |
| Purchase of property and equipment | (789) | (845) | (981) |
| Proceeds from sale of property and equipment | 49 | 13 | 11 |
| Proceeds from sale of building |  | 9,699 |  |
| Software development costs | (879) | $(2,091)$ | $(1,298)$ |
| Investment in Kreutzfeldt Electronic Publishing | (852) |  |  |
| Sale of investment in MobiPocket |  |  | 2,543 |
| Short-term investments | 4,892 | $(6,981)$ |  |
| Change in other assets | (492) | (649) | (589) |
| NET CASH USED IN INVESTING ACTIVITIES | 1,929 | (854) | (314) |
| CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES: |  |  |  |
| Proceeds from revolving credit facility |  |  | $(2,375)$ |
| Cash dividends on preferred stock |  | (243) | (458) |
| Proceeds from issuance of common shares | 3 | 181 | 354 |
| Redemption of preferred shares |  | $(2,448)$ | $(2,170)$ |
| Other liabilities | 4 | (41) | (57) |
| NET CASH USED IN FINANCING ACTIVITIES | 7 | $(2,551)$ | $(4,706)$ |
| EFFECT OF EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES ON CASH | 261 | (190) | 52 |
| INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS | 2,604 | 924 | 569 |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD | 3,710 | 2,786 | 2,217 |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF PERIOD | \$ 6,314 | \$ 3,710 | \$ 2,786 |

## SUPPLEMENTAL DATA:

Cash paid (received) during the year:

| Income taxes | $\$$ | $(76)$ | $\$$ | 28 | $\$$ | 495 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Interest expense | $\$$ | 165 | $\$$ | 192 | $\$$ | 313 |

See notes to consolidated financial statements.

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## FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY

(in thousands, except for share data)


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# FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES <br> <br> NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 

 <br> <br> NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS}
(In thousands, except share and per share data)

## 1. LINE OF BUSINESS

Franklin Electronic Publishers, Incorporated and its wholly-owned subsidiaries (the Company ) design, develop, publish, and distribute electronic information on handheld devices, memory media cards and via internet downloads. Other activities represent less than $10 \%$ of sales and identifiable assets.

## 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

## Basis of Presentation:

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its wholly owned subsidiaries, after elimination of intercompany accounts and transactions. The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

## Inventories:

Inventories are valued at the lower of cost or realizable value determined by the first-in, first-out method of accounting.

## Property and Equipment:

Property and equipment are stated at cost and are depreciated using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets, ranging from three to five years for furniture, equipment, tooling and computer software purchased.

Leasehold improvements are amortized over the term of the lease or the estimated life of the improvement, whichever is shorter. When assets are sold or retired, their cost and related accumulated depreciation are removed from the appropriate accounts. Any gains or losses on dispositions are recorded in current operations. Maintenance and minor repairs are charged to operations as incurred.

## Trademark and Goodwill:

The ROLODEX ${ }^{\circledR}$ Electronics trademark is carried at the lower of impaired cost or fair value. Goodwill of purchased businesses is recorded at the lower of cost less amortization through March 31, 2002 or fair value.

Accounting for Long-Lived Assets:
The Company reviews long-lived assets, certain identifiable assets and any goodwill related to those assets for impairment at least annually or whenever circumstances and situations change such that there is an indication that the carrying amounts may not be recoverable. To the extent carrying values have exceeded fair values, an impairment loss has been recognized in operating results.

In March 2005 the Company recorded a charge of $\$ 1,531$ to adjust the carrying value of the Company s license agreement for the ROLODEX Electronics trademark to its estimated fair value. During the years ended March 31, 2007 and March 31, 2006 the Company recorded no impairment in the value of its long-lived assets.

Other Assets:

## Edgar Filing: FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS INC - Form 10-K

Other assets consist primarily of the Company s enterprise resource planning software and certain employment agreements and data conversion software, the components of which are being amortized over useful lives of 3 to 10 years.

## Freight Billed:

The Company recognizes amounts billed to customers in sales transactions for shipping and handling as revenue earned for the goods provided and it classifies such billings as sales revenue.

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# FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - (Continued) 

(In thousands, except share and per share data)

## Revenue:

The Company recognizes revenue when it is realized. Approximately $98 \%$ of the Company s revenue arises from the shipment of products. The Company considers revenue realized when the product has been shipped or the services have been provided to the customer, and collectibility is reasonably assured. The Company s sales are made with right of return or exchange for defective products, generally within one year from the original retail purchase. Revenue is reduced for estimated customer returns and other allowances. Sales returns are generally estimated and recorded based on historical sales and returns information. Products that exhibit unusual sales or return patterns are specifically investigated and analyzed as part of the accounting process.

The Company accrues for mark down money at the time of sale based on historical experience. The accrual is adjusted quarterly based on actual and anticipated claims.

The Company occasionally enters into multiple element arrangements, primarily involving its software technology which generally include technology licensing fees and annual support fees. The Company begins recognizing the related revenue when technology is delivered and accepted by the customer with the total amount being spread evenly over the term of the support agreement. As of March 31, 2007 the unrecognized portion of revenue related to these agreements was $\$ 534$ and is included in the Deferred Revenue caption on the consolidated balance sheets.

## Software Development Costs:

The capitalization of software development costs and the related amortization is in accordance with Statement of Financial Accounting Standards ( SFAS ) No. 86, Accounting for the Costs of Computer Software to be Sold, Leased or Otherwise Marketed. Software costs, which are capitalized after technological feasibility is established, totaled $\$ 879, \$ 1,922$ and $\$ 1,298$ for the fiscal years ended March 31, 2007, 2006, and 2005, respectively.

Amortization included in the accompanying Consolidated Statement of Operations for fiscal years ended March 31, 2007, 2006, and 2005, was $\$ 2,075, \$ 1,150$, and $\$ 968$, respectively.

## Advertising Costs:

Advertising costs are expensed as incurred except for direct response advertising, the costs of which are deferred and amortized over the period the related sales are recorded.

## Fair Value of Financial Instruments:

The carrying amounts reported in the balance sheet for cash, trade receivables, accounts payable and accrued expenses approximate fair value based on the short-term maturity of these instruments.

## Foreign Currency Translation:

For operations outside of the United States that prepare financial statements in currencies other than the US dollar, the Company translates statement of operations amounts at average monthly exchange rates, and translates assets and liabilities at year-end exchange rates. The Company presents translation adjustments as a component of Foreign currency translation adjustment within shareholders equity. Gains and losses from foreign currency transactions are included in results of operations.

The Company enters into forward foreign exchange contracts to protect the cash flow from its existing assets valued in foreign currency.
Economic gains or losses on these contracts are generally offset by the gains or losses on underlying transactions. The Company only enters into

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contracts with major financial institutions that have an A (or equivalent) credit rating. All outstanding foreign exchange contracts are marked-to market at the end of each accounting period with unrealized gains and losses included in results of operations.

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# FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES 

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - (Continued)

(In thousands, except share and per share data)

As of March 31, 2007 the Company had two outstanding foreign exchange contracts in the amounts of 1,500 and 1,000 euros (equivalent to US dollars of $\$ 2,004$ and $\$ 1,336$ respectively). The duration of these contracts was six months and three months. An unrealized loss of $\$ 154$ on the contracts was included in results of operations under the Other, net caption with the offsetting balance recorded in the Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses caption on our balance sheet.

As of March 31, 2006 the Company had one outstanding foreign exchange contract in the amount of 1,500 euros (equivalent to US dollars of $\$ 1,818)$. The duration of this contract was six months. An unrealized loss of $\$ 5$ on the contract was included in results of operations under the Other, net caption with the offsetting balance recorded in the Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses caption on our balance sheet.

As of March 31, 2005 the Company had one outstanding foreign exchange contract in the amount of 1,500 euros (equivalent to US dollars of $\$ 1,944)$. The duration of this contract was six months. An unrealized loss of $\$ 100$ on the contract was included in results of operations under the Other, net caption with the offsetting balance recorded in the Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses caption on our balance sheet.

## Income Taxes:

The Company utilizes the liability method of accounting for income taxes. Under the liability method, deferred taxes are determined based on the difference between the financial statement and tax basis of assets and liabilities using tax rates in effect in the years in which the differences are expected to reverse. The Company s $\$ 5,700$ deferred tax asset is based upon the Company s estimate of taxes that would be due and offset against the Company s net operating loss carry forward, based upon its estimate of future earnings.

## Earnings(Loss) Per Share:

Net income (loss) per common share is computed by dividing income available to common stockholders by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period. The net income per common share computation, assuming dilution, gives effect to all potential dilutive common shares during the period. The computation assumes that the outstanding stock options and warrants were exercised and that the proceeds were used to purchase common shares of the Company.

## Stock Based Compensation:

Effective April 1, 2006, the Company adopted the provisions of Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 123(R) ( SFAS 123(R) ), Share-Based Payment, which establishes accounting for stock-based awards exchanged for employee services. Under the provisions of SFAS $123(\mathrm{R})$, share-based compensation cost is measured at the grant date, based on the fair value of the award, and is recognized as an expense over the employee s requisite service period (generally the vesting period of the equity grant). The Company amortizes stock-based compensation by using the straight-line method. The Company elected to adopt the modified prospective transition method as provided by SFAS 123(R). In accordance with the requirements of the modified prospective transition method, consolidated financial statements for prior year periods have not been restated to reflect the fair value method of expensing share-based compensation.

The fair value of each stock option award is estimated on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option valuation model. The Black-Scholes model incorporates assumptions as to dividend yield, volatility, an appropriate risk-free interest rate and the expected life of the option. Many of these assumptions require management s judgment. The Company s volatility is based upon historical volatility of the Company s stock.

The results of operations for the year ended March 31, 2007 include non-cash compensation expense of approximately $\$ 74$ for the amortization of stock option expense.

Through March 31, 2006, the Company accounted for stock transactions in accordance with APB Opinion No. 25, Accounting For Stock Issued To Employees, under which the Company elected to follow the disclosure only alternative to accounting for its stock based compensation. Accordingly, no compensation expense was recorded on the issuance of employee stock options at fair

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# FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES <br> NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - (Continued) <br> (In thousands, except share and per share data) 

market value, except for an amount of $\$ 43$ associated with the accelerated vesting of options in the March 2006 quarter (see Note 13). If the Company had adopted SFAS No. 123(R) for the year ended March 31, 2006, the Company would have recognized an additional expense based on the fair value of stock options granted of $\$ 1,497$.

## Reclassifications:

Certain reclassifications have been made to the prior years financial statements to conform to the current year presentation. These reclassifications had no effect on previously reported results of operations or retained earnings.

Web Site Development Costs:

The Company accounts for web site development costs in accordance with Emerging Issues Task Force ( EITF ) Issue No. 00-2, Accounting for Web Site Development Costs. The Company provides for the capitalization of web site development costs and amortizes the costs over its useful life.

## 3. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

The Company classifies as cash equivalents highly liquid investments with maturities of less than ninety days.

## 4. SHORT TERM INVESTMENTS

Short term investments consists of shares in a short term bond fund. Shares in the bond fund may be redeemed at any time at the discretion of the Company.

## 5. INVENTORIES

Inventories consist of:

|  | March 31, |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ |
| Finished products | $\$ 8,348$ | $\$ 7,181$ |
| Component parts | 107 | 311 |
|  | $\$ 8,455$ | $\$ 7,492$ |

## 6. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment consist of:

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|  | March 31, |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ |
| Furniture, equipment and leasehold improvements | 6,416 | 6,056 |
| Tooling | 4,845 | 4,627 |
| Computer software purchased | 1,565 | 1,379 |
|  |  |  |
| Accumulated depreciation and amortization | 12,826 | 12,062 |
|  | 11,364 | 10,455 |
|  | $\$ 1,462$ | $\$ 1,607$ |

On January 18, 2006, the Company completed the sale of its headquarters building. The Company entered into an agreement to lease back the building for a term of ten years and three months with an initial annual fixed rent of $\$ 737$. The Company is responsible for payment of all real estate taxes and utilities, most repairs, and is required to maintain appropriate insurance coverage. It has provided to the Landlord a refundable security deposit of $\$ 368$. The Company can extend the term of the Lease upon 12 months notice for an additional ten years upon the same terms and conditions, except that the rent shall be $95 \%$ of the then Fair Market Value. As of March 31, 2007, a gain of $\$ 4,032$ on the sale has been deferred and will be recognized over the remaining lease term. The deferred gain is recorded on the consolidated balance sheets under the caption Deferred Gain on Sale and Leaseback.

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# FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES <br> NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - (Continued) 

(In thousands, except share and per share data)

## 7. OTHER ASSETS

Other assets consist of:

|  | March 31, |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ |
| Trademarks and patents | $\mathbf{2 0 7}$ | $\$ 147$ |
| Enterprise resource planning software (net of amortization of $\$ 2,378$ and $\$ 1,948)$ | 1,191 | 1,621 |
| Advance royalties and licenses | 454 | 687 |
| Other intangible assets (net of amortization of $\$ 58)$ | 720 |  |
| Deposits and other assets | 994 | 815 |
|  | $\$ 3,492$ | $\$ 3,270$ |

Other intangible assets consists of employment agreements and software know-how acquired with the Company sacquisition of Kreutzfeldt Electronic Publishing which took place in July 2006. These assets are being amortized over five and ten years respectively.

## 8. TRADEMARK AND GOODWILL

The Company adopted SFAS No. 142, Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets, at the beginning of April 2002 for all goodwill and other intangible assets recognized in the Company s statement of financial position. This SFAS changed the accounting for goodwill from an amortization method to an impairment-only approach, and introduces a new model for determining impairment charges.

Upon initial application of SFAS No. 142, the trademark and goodwill are deemed to have an indefinite useful life because they are expected to generate cash flows indefinitely. Thus, the Company ceased amortizing the trademark and goodwill on April 1, 2002.

In March 2005 the Company recorded an impairment charge of $\$ 1,531$ to adjust the carrying value of the Company s license agreement for the ROLODEX ${ }^{\circledR}$ Electronics trademark to its estimated fair value. The current fair value of the trademark of $\$ 732$ was determined by the discounted cash flow method.

## 9. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE AND ACCRUED EXPENSES

Accounts payable and accrued expenses consist of:

|  | March 31, |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ |
| Trade accounts payable | $\$ 4,423$ | $\$ 3,792$ |
| Accrued payroll, bonus, benefits and taxes | 2,301 | 2,633 |
| Accrued sales allowances | 730 | 382 |
| Accrued royalties | 339 | 343 |
| Accrued expenses other | 1,315 | 1,188 |

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# FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES <br> NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - (Continued) 

(In thousands, except share and per share data)

## 10. LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

Long-term liabilities consist of:

|  | March 31, |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ |
| Post retirement obligation | $\$ 1,148$ | $\$ 1,174$ |
| Other | 109 | 39 |
|  |  |  |
| Less current portion | 1,257 | 1,213 |
|  | 97 | 77 |
|  | $\$ 1,160$ | $\$ 1,136$ |

The aggregate maturities of the long-term liabilities for the five years after March 31, 2007 are as follows:

|  | Years Ending March 31, |
| :--- | ---: |
| 2008 | 97 |
| 2009 | 104 |
| 2010 | 68 |
| 2011 | 68 |
| 2012 | 72 |
| 73 |  |

The Company has a Revolving Credit and Security Agreement (the Credit Agreement ) with PNC Bank, National Association ( PNC ) which provides for a $\$ 20,000$ revolving credit facility (the Loan ) for the Company. At the Company s option, Loans under the Credit Agreement will be either Domestic Rate Loans based on PNC s Base Rate with the interest rate varying from the PNC Base Rate minus 50 basis points to the PNC Base Rate plus 50 basis points or LIBOR Rate Loans with the interest rate varying from LIBOR plus 100 basis points to LIBOR plus 225 basis points, both rates depending upon the ratio of the Company s Funded Debt to EBITDA and the composition of collateral provided. Loans under the Credit Agreement are secured by substantially all of the assets of the Company. The Credit Agreement contains certain financial covenants and restrictions on indebtedness, business combinations and other related items. This agreement was amended on March 30, 2007 to modify certain financial covenants. We were in compliance with all covenants of the amended Credit Agreement as of March 31, 2007. As of March 31, 2007 we had no borrowings under the Credit Agreement.

Long-term liabilities consist primarily of a post retirement obligation to a former CEO of the Company. The long-term balance of this obligation was $\$ 1,091$ and $\$ 1,118$ as of March 31, 2007 and 2006, respectively.

## 11. ADVERTISING AND MEDIA COSTS

Advertising costs for the years ended March 31, 2007, 2006 and 2005 were $\$ 3,683, \$ 4,771$, and $\$ 4,845$, respectively. Deferrals of direct response advertising were not material.

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# FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - (Continued) 

(In thousands, except share and per share data)

## 12. COMMITMENTS

## Lease Commitments:

Rent expense under all operating leases was $\$ 1,061, \$ 606$, and $\$ 651$ for the years ended March 31, 2007, 2006 and 2005, respectively. The future minimum rental payments to be made under non-cancelable operating leases, principally for facilities, as of March 31, 2007 were as follows:

|  | Years Ending March 31, |
| :---: | ---: |
| 2008 | $\$ 1,104$ |
| 2009 | 1,119 |
| 2010 | 1,240 |
| 2011 | 1,099 |
| 2012 | 1,071 |
| Royalty Agreements: |  |

The Company acquires the rights to reference works, databases and technology from various publishers and technology companies under renewable contracts of varying terms. Royalties and license fees are based on a per unit charge or as a percentage of revenue from products utilizing such databases or software licenses. The Company does not believe that there are any net prepayments that will not be earned based upon anticipated future sales.

## Litigation:

The company is subject to litigation from time to time arising in the ordinary course of its business. The Company does not believe that any such litigation is likely, individually or in the aggregate, to have a material adverse effect on the financial condition of the Company.

## Seiko Annual Minimum Purchase Commitments:

Franklin has agreed to purchase and accept delivery of a minimum quantity of products from Seiko Instruments Inc. ( SII ) for sale in the United States and Germany. The minimum annual purchase commitments for US sales are as follows:

|  | Distribution Year | $\$ 2,300$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Fiscal year ended March 31, 2005 | 2,530 |  |
| Fiscal year ended March 31, 2006 | 2,783 |  |
| Fiscal year ended March 31, 2007 | 3,061 |  |
| Fiscal year ended March 31, 2008 | 3,367 |  |
| Fiscal year ended March 31, 2009 |  |  |

Purchases of SII product in the United States were $\$ 2,273, \$ 1,075$ and $\$ 1,775$ for the years ended March 31, 2007, 2006 and 2005, respectively. The penalty for the shortfall in purchases in the 2005 fiscal year was waived by SII. A provision of $\$ 510$ was made to provide for penalties related to the shortfall in purchases for the year ended March 31, 2006. This provision was reversed during fiscal 2007. The minimum annual purchase commitments for German sales commence from the date of first shipment and are as follows:
First Year ..... \$ 500
Second Year ..... 550
Third Year ..... 605
Fourth Year ..... 665
Fifth Year ..... 735

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# FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES 

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - (Continued)

## (In thousands, except share and per share data)

Purchases of SII products for sale in the German marketplace were $\$ 1,173$ for the first year which ended in October 2006
On June 13, 2007, the Company executed a non-binding Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) with SII under which, subject to concluding a definitive agreement, SII would make a one time payment to the Company of $\$ 3,000,000$ in consideration for the elimination of minimum purchase commitments of both parties in the agreements under which SII distributes the Company s products in Japan and the Company distributes SII s products in the United States and Germany. Any payments received pursuant to the definitive agreement will be reflected in our fiscal 2008 financial statements.

## 13. SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY

Restricted Stock Plan and Unearned Portion of Common Stock Issued for Services:

The Company s 2005 Restricted Stock Plan provides for the grant of shares of common stock for services. The shares are subject to a restriction on transfer, which requires the holder to remain employed by the Company for up to three years in order to receive the shares. As of March 31, 2007, there were 43,150 shares of common stock available for distribution under the 2005 Restricted Stock Plan and 875 shares were available under the previous plan.

## Employee Stock Options:

At March 31, 2007, the Company had options outstanding under two stock-based employee compensation plans, Franklin s 1988 Stock Option Plan, as amended and Franklin s 1998 Stock Option Plan, as amended. On March 31, 2007, 59,336 shares remained available for grant under the Company s 1998 Stock Option Plan. There were no options available for grant under the 1988 plan.

Under the Company s 2005 Stock Option Plan (the 2005 Plan ), 1,500,000 shares of common stock have been reserved for issuance. The Plan authorizes the Company to grant options to purchase shares of common stock to key employees, consultants and outside directors of the Company.

The 2005 Plan provides for granting of options to purchase shares of common stock at not less than the fair market value on the date of grant. An option may not be granted for a period in excess of ten years from the date of grant. Options are not transferable by the optionee other than upon death. Under the terms of the 2005 Plan, an employee may deliver shares of common stock as payment for options being exercised. The shares are valued at the closing price on the date of exercise. As of March 31, 2007 no options have been granted under the 2005 Plan.

## Accounting for Employee Stock Options:

Effective April 1, 2006, the Company adopted the provisions of Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 123(R) ( SFAS 123(R) ), Share-Based Payment, which establishes accounting for stock-based awards exchanged for employee services. Under the provisions of SFAS $123(\mathrm{R})$, share-based compensation cost is measured at the grant date, based on the fair value of the award, and is recognized as an expense over the employee s requisite service period (generally the vesting period of the equity grant). The Company amortizes stock-based compensation by using the straight-line method. The Company elected to adopt the modified prospective transition method as provided by SFAS 123(R). In accordance with the requirements of the modified prospective transition method, consolidated financial statements for prior year periods have not been restated to reflect the fair value method of expensing share-based compensation.

The fair value of each stock option award is estimated on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option valuation model. The Black-Scholes model incorporates assumptions as to dividend yield, volatility, an appropriate risk-free interest rate and the expected life of the option. Many of these assumptions require management s judgment. The Company s volatility is based upon historical volatility of the Company s stock. The results of operations for the year ended March 31, 2007 include non-cash compensation expense of approximately $\$ 74$ for the amortization of stock option expense.

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# FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES <br> NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - (Continued) 

(In thousands, except share and per share data)

Through March 31, 2006, the Company accounted for stock transactions in accordance with APB Opinion No. 25, Accounting For Stock Issued To Employees, under which the Company elected to follow the disclosure only alternative to accounting for its stock based compensation. Accordingly, no compensation was recorded on the issuance of employee stock options at fair market value, except for an amount of \$43 associated with the accelerated vesting of options in the March 2006 quarter.

The following table illustrates the effect on net income and earnings per share, for the fiscal years ended March 31, 2006 and 2005, if the company had applied the fair value recognition provisions of SFAS No. 123, Accounting for Stock Based Compensation, to stock-based employee compensation:

|  | Year ended March 31, |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2006 | $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ |  |  |  |
| Reported net income | $\$ 2,012$ | $\$ 2,403$ |  |  |
| Deduct: |  |  |  |  |
| Total stock-based employee compensation expense determined under fair value based method | $(1,497)$ | $(923)$ |  |  |
| Expense Recognized Outside plan |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\$$ | 515 | $\$ 1,480$ |  |
| Proforma net income |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| (a) Earnings (loss) per share: | $\$$ | 0.22 | $\$$ | 0.24 |
| Basic-as reported | $\$$ | 0.03 | $\$$ | 0.13 |
| Basic-pro forma | $\$$ | 0.21 | $\$$ | 0.23 |
| Diluted as reported | $\$$ | 0.03 | $\$$ | 0.12 |

(a) After preferred stock dividends of $\$ 243$ and $\$ 458$ for the years ended March 31, 2006 and 2005, respectively.

On March 17, 2006 the Company s Board of Directors approved the acceleration of the vesting of all of the Company s outstanding unvested employee stock options. Options to purchase approximately 524,000 shares were accelerated. The Board of Directors approved the acceleration of the vesting of the affected stock options in order to reduce the non-cash compensation expense that would have been recorded in future periods, following the effectiveness of FAS $123(\mathrm{R})$. As a result of this acceleration, the Company recorded an expense in the fourth quarter of fiscal 2006 of approximately $\$ 43$, which represents the Company s estimate of the intrinsic value of the outstanding options that would have been forfeited had the acceleration not occurred.

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# FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES 

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - (Continued)

(In thousands, except share and per share data)

The fair value of each stock option grant is estimated on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option-pricing model with the following weighted average assumptions used for stock options granted during the years ended March 31, 2007, 2006, and 2005, respectively: annual dividends of $\$ 0.00$ for all years, expected volatility of $42.0 \%, 52.6 \%$, and $58.8 \%$, risk free interest rate of $4.7 \%, 4.4 \%$, and $3.5 \%$ and expected life of between 5 and 6.25 years for all grants. The number of shares granted, the weighted-average exercise price and weighted average fair value of the stock options granted during the years ended March 31, 2007, 2006, and 2005 were as follows:

Weighted- Weighted-

|  | Number of | Average | Average |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Shares | Exercise | Fair |  |
| Year ended March 31, 2005 | Granted | Price | Value |  |
| Exercise price equals market value | 324,270 | $\$$ | 3.93 | $\$$ |
| Year ended March 31, 2006 | 355,802 | $\$$ | 3.82 | $\$$ |
| Exercise price equals market value | 105,995 | $\$$ | 2.10 | $\$$ |
| Year ended March 31, 2007 | 1.06 |  |  |  |

The following table summarizes the changes in options outstanding and the related price ranges for shares of common stock:

|  |  | Stock Options |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Shares | Exercise Price |
| Outstanding at March 31, 2004 |  | 2,778,636 | 5.27 |
| Granted |  | 324,270 | 3.93 |
| Exercised |  | $(130,990)$ | 2.71 |
| Expired or cancelled |  | $(345,673)$ | 6.64 |
| Outstanding at March 31, 2005 |  | 2,626,243 | 5.05 |
| Granted |  | 355,802 | 3.82 |
| Exercised |  | $(75,274)$ | 2.41 |
| Expired or cancelled |  | $(132,392)$ | 10.37 |
| Outstanding at March 31, 2006 |  | 2,774,379 | 4.71 |
| Granted |  | 105,995 | 2.10 |
| Exercised |  | $(2,700)$ | 1.20 |
| Expired or cancelled |  | $(226,428)$ | 7.16 |
| Outstanding at March 31, 2007 |  | 2,651,246 | 4.40 |
| Outstanding options by plan: | 1988 Plan | 312,870 |  |


| 1998 Plan | $2,188,375$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| 2005 Plan | 50,000 |  |
|  | Outside of Plan | $1,500,000$ |
|  | Options available for grant under the 2005 Plan | 59,336 |
|  |  |  |

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# FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES <br> NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - (Continued) 

(In thousands, except share and per share data)

The following table summarizes information about stock options outstanding at March 31, 2007:

| Range of Exercise Prices |  | Number | Options outstanding Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Life | Weighted Average Exercise Price |  | Options Exercisable |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Options |  |  |  | , | hted |
|  |  | Number |  |  |  |  | rage |
|  |  | Outstanding |  |  |  | Exercisable |  | Price |
| \$ 1.20 | \$ 1.80 |  | 409,037 | 4.96 | \$ | 1.42 | 409,037 | \$ | 1.42 |
| 2.00 | 2.80 |  | 346,981 | 6.52 | \$ | 2.54 | 241,237 | \$ | 2.73 |
| 3.05 | 3.78 | 403,048 | 5.14 | \$ | 3.52 | 403,048 | \$ | 3.52 |
| 3.80 | 3.97 | 493,356 | 7.10 | \$ | 3.82 | 493,356 | \$ | 3.82 |
| 4.00 | 4.88 | 330,858 | 4.49 | \$ | 4.21 | 293,358 | \$ | 4.23 |
| 5.63 | 7.50 | 422,200 | 2.67 | \$ | 6.71 | 422,200 | \$ | 6.71 |
| 8.50 | 10.13 | 132,766 | 1.49 | \$ | 9.19 | 132,766 | \$ | 9.19 |
| 11.00 | 14.88 | 113,000 | 0.95 | \$ | 12.91 | 113,000 | \$ | 12.91 |
| \$ 1.20 | \$14.88 | 2,651,246 |  |  |  | 2,508,002 |  |  |

Options exercisable and the weighted average exercise price at March 31, 2006 and March 31, 2005, were 2,724,379 options and $\$ 4.72$, and $2,037,125$ options and $\$ 5.59$, respectively.

On December 30, 2004 the Company redeemed 1,145 shares of its outstanding preferred stock at a cost of $\$ 1,145$. In March 2005, the Company redeemed an additional 1,000 shares at a total cost of $\$ 1,025$. As of March 31, 2005, 2,434 shares of Series A Preferred Stock were outstanding. In January 2006, the Company redeemed all of the remaining preferred stock at a total cost of \$2,447.

## 14. INCOME TAXES

The components of the net deferred income tax asset are the following:

|  | March 31, |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ |
| US loss carryforward Franklin | $\$ 13,325$ | $\$ 11,861$ |
| Inventory valuation allowances | 570 | 608 |
| Trademark Impairment charge, net of prior amortization | 1,530 | 1,930 |
| Gain on sale of headquarters building | 1,541 | 2,059 |
| Other items (taxable) deductible in future years net | 982 | 394 |
|  |  |  |
| Deferred income tax valuation allowance | 17,948 | 16,852 |
|  | 12,248 | 11,152 |
|  | $\$ 5,700$ | $\$ 5,700$ |

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Deferred income taxes result from temporary differences between income tax and financial reporting computed at the effective income tax rate. A valuation allowance has been provided to reduce the deferred income tax asset to the amount which is expected more likely than not to be realized.

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# FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - (Continued) 

(In thousands, except share and per share data)

The income tax provision consists of the following:

|  | Year ended March 31, |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ |
| Federal | $\$(18)$ | $\$$ | 9 | $\$$ |
| State | 24 | 53 | 5 |  |
| Foreign | 62 | 30 | $(101)$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 68 | $\$ 92$ | $\$(96)$ |

The reconciliation of income taxes shown in the financial statements and amounts computed by applying the Federal income tax rate of $35 \%$ for the years ended March 31, 2007, 2006 and 2005 is as follows:

|  | Year Ended March 31, |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ |
| Income before income taxes | $\$(3,112)$ | $\$ 2,104$ | $\$ 2,307$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Computed expected tax | $(1,089)$ | 736 | 807 |
| Effect of non-deductible expenses | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Income tax expense | $(18)$ | 9 |  |
| Foreign tax provision | 62 | 30 | $(101)$ |
| State tax provision | 24 | 53 | 5 |
| Change in valuation allowance | 1,069 | $(756)$ | $(827)$ |
| Provision (benefit) for income taxes | $\$$ | 68 | $\$$ |

Effective April 1, 1997, the Company filed elections with the Internal Revenue Service to treat most of its foreign subsidiaries as divisions of the parent for U.S. income tax reporting.

The loss carry forward and expiration date are as follows:

|  |  | Expiration |
| :--- | ---: | :---: |
| United States | Amount | Date |
|  | $\$ 35,000$ | $2019-2027$ |

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## FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - (Continued)

## (In thousands, except share and per share data)

## 15. OPERATIONS

Information regarding segments is presented in accordance with SFAS No. 131, Disclosure about Segments of an Enterprise and Related Information. Based on the criteria outlined in SFAS No. 131, the Company s operating results are reported by geographical segments. The Company s profit and loss segments are reviewed by the chief operating decision maker of the Company. The assets are reported as one segment, and reported on an aggregate basis. The profit and loss information is provided below:

| Year ended March 31, 2007 | North America | Europe | Other <br> International |  | Other <br> Domestic |  | Corporate | Consolidated |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales | \$ 31,698 | \$ 13,815 | \$ | 5,836 | \$ | 864 | \$ | \$ | 52,213 |
| Cost of sales | 15,202 | 6,029 |  | 2,945 |  | 148 | 3,997 |  | 28,321 |
| Gross margin | 16,496 | 7,786 |  | 2,891 |  | 716 | $(3,997)$ |  | 23,892 |
| Operating expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sales and marketing | 8,621 | 3,402 |  | 1,395 |  | 211 | 2,251 |  | 15,880 |
| Research and development |  |  |  | 180 |  | 296 | 3,925 |  | 4,401 |
| General and administrative | 711 | 806 |  | 366 |  | 86 | 4,867 |  | 6,836 |
| Total expense | 9,332 | 4,208 |  | 1,941 |  | 593 | 11,043 |  | 27,117 |
| Operating income | \$ 7,164 | \$ 3,578 | \$ | 950 | \$ | 123 | \$ $(15,040)$ | \$ | $(3,225)$ |


| Year ended March 31, 2006 | North America | Europe |  | her ational |  | Other mestic | Corporate | Consolidated |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales | \$ 36,904 | \$ 12,989 | \$ | 5,036 | \$ | 4,693 | \$ | \$ |  |
| Cost of sales | 17,874 | 6,114 |  | 2,457 |  | 1,242 | 1,918 | $29,605$ |  |
| Gross margin | 19,030 | 6,875 |  | 2,579 |  | 3,451 | $(1,918)$ |  | 30,017 |
| Operating expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sales and marketing | 10,531 | 3,190 |  | 1,494 |  | 65 | 1,885 |  | 17,165 |
| Research and development |  |  |  |  |  | 233 | 4,264 |  | 4,497 |
| General and administrative | 561 | 676 |  | 464 |  |  | 5,147 |  | 6,848 |
| Total expense | 11,092 | 3,866 |  | 1,958 |  | 298 | 11,296 |  | 28,510 |
| Operating income | \$ 7,938 | \$ 3,009 | \$ | 621 | \$ | 3,153 | \$ $(13,214)$ | \$ | 1,507 |


| Year ended March 31, 2005 | North America | Europe | Other <br> International |  | Other Domestic |  | Corporate | Consolidated |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales | \$ 42,911 | \$ 13,937 | \$ | 3,932 | \$ | 1,366 | \$ | \$ | $62,146$ |
| Cost of sales | 21,416 | 5,378 |  | 1,830 |  | 496 | 3,048 |  | 32,167 |
| Gross margin | 21,512 | 8,559 |  | 2,105 |  | 879 | $(3,048)$ |  | 29,979 |
| Operating expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sales and marketing | 10,011 | 3,340 |  | 909 |  | 8 | 2,548 |  | 16,816 |
| Research and development |  |  |  |  |  | 81 | 3,805 |  | 3,886 |
| General and administrative | 543 | 1,248 |  | 283 |  | 8 | 4,906 |  | 6,988 |


| Trademark write-down | 1,531 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,531 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total expense | 12,085 | 4,588 |  | 1,192 |  | 97 | 11,259 | 29,221 |  |
| Operating income | $\$ 9,410$ | $\$$ | 3,971 | $\$$ | 910 | $\$$ | 773 | $\$(14,307)$ | $\$$ |

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# FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES 

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - (Continued)

(In thousands, except share and per share data)

For the fiscal years ended March 31, 2007, 2006 and 2005, no customer accounted for more than $10 \%$ of the Company s revenues.

For the fiscal year ended March 31, 2007 four suppliers accounted for more than $10 \%$ of the Company s purchases of its inventory. The four suppliers individually accounted for $27 \%, 23 \%, 14 \%$ and $11 \%$ of inventory purchases. For the fiscal year ended March 31, 2006 two suppliers accounted for more than $10 \%$ of the Company s purchases of its inventory. The two suppliers individually accounted for $31 \%$ and $21 \%$ of inventory purchases. For the fiscal year ended March 31, 2005 two suppliers accounted for more than $10 \%$ of the Company s purchases of its inventory. The two suppliers individually accounted for $21 \%$ and $15 \%$ of inventory purchases.

## MOBIPOCKET

In April 2003, the Company purchased $25 \%$ of the outstanding shares of MobiPocket.com S.A. for approximately $\$ 525$ including expenses. This transaction was accounted for by the purchase method of accounting and the ongoing results were accounted for by the equity method of accounting. In March 2005 the Company sold all of its shares in MobiPocket S.A. for approximately $\$ 2,500$ in cash. The Company realized a gain of $\$ 1,781$ on the sale.

## KREUTZFELDT ELECTRONIC PUBLISHING GMBH

On July 25, 2006, the Company entered into a Share Sale and Transfer Agreement (the Share Agreement ) and Earn Out Agreement (the Earn Out Agreement ) with Kreutzfeldt Electronic Publishing GmbH, a limited liability company incorporated under the laws of Germany ( Kreutzfeldt ), to purchase $100 \%$ of the outstanding shares of Kreutzfeldt for a cash purchase price of 500,000 (approximately $\$ 629,000$ ) subject to an additional payment by the Company of up to $1,550,000$ (approximately $\$ 1,950,000$ ) based upon Kreutzfeldt earnings from April 1, 2007 through March 31, 2017. The additional payments pursuant to the Earn Out Agreement will be $50 \%$ in cash and $50 \%$ in common stock of the Company, until the proportion of cash to stock as determined by the total consideration paid (including the initial purchase price) consists of $75 \%$ cash and $25 \%$ common stock. Thereafter, the additional payments will be $75 \%$ in cash and $25 \%$ in common stock.

## JOINT VENTURE AGREEMENT

During the quarter ended September 30, 2006 the Company entered into a joint venture relationship with Keysbond Ltd. of Hong Kong, an electronics development and manufacturing concern, under which Franklin and Keysbond have incorporated and jointly own Embedded Linguistic Solutions (HK) Ltd., a new software development company based in Hong Kong. The Company expects that a portion of its software development work for each of its respective products will be undertaken by the new joint venture company. The agreement obligates Franklin to make certain minimum purchases from Keysbond during the term of the agreement, including minimum purchases of $\$ 4,500$ during the first year of the agreement, which approximates its current purchasing levels. The first year of the agreement commenced September 2006. Subsequent minimums will be based on $7.5 \%$ of Franklin s net sales for the preceding year. For the twelve months ended March 31, 2006 and 2007, Franklin purchased approximately $\$ 5,075$ and $\$ 5,110$, respectively, of product from Keysbond. If the minimum purchases are not attained Franklin will pay to Keysbond a penalty of $10 \%$ of any shortfall. However, the agreement provides for a cure period in the year succeeding any shortfall if the purchases in the succeeding year exceed that year s guaranty. Franklin has contracted with Keysbond for development and manufacturing services since 2001. The joint venture will be accounted for by Franklin under the equity method of accounting.

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# FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES <br> NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - (Continued) 

(In thousands, except share and per share data)

## 16. VALUATION AND RESERVE ACCOUNTS

Franklin Electronic Publishers, Inc.

Valuation and Reserve Accounts

For the years ended March 31, 2007, 2006 and 2005
(in thousands)

|  | Balance at Beginning of Period |  | Charges to Revenue or Expenses |  | Deductions |  | Balance at End of Period |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Allowance for Bad Debts: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year ended March 31, 2007 | \$ | 280 | \$ | 121 | \$ | 95(1) | \$ | 306 |
| Year ended March 31, 2006 | \$ | 456 | \$ | 20 | \$ | 196(1) | \$ | 280 |
| Year ended March 31, 2005 |  | 802 |  | (21) |  | 325(1) |  | 456 |
| Allowance for Sales Returns: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year ended March 31, 2007 | \$ | 1,116 | \$ | 3,199 | \$ | 3,660(2) | \$ | 655 |
| Year ended March 31, 2006 | \$ | 597 | \$ | 2,937 | \$ | 2,418(2) | \$ | 1,116 |
| Year ended March 31, 2005 |  | 809 |  | 3,167 |  | 3,379(2) |  | 597 |
| Allowance for Mark Downs: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year ended March 31, 2007 | \$ | 40 | \$ | 886 | \$ | 508(3) | \$ | 418 |
| Year ended March 31, 2006 | \$ | 53 | \$ | 198 | \$ | 211(3) | \$ | 40 |
| Year ended March 31, 2005 |  | 126 |  | (18) |  | 55(3) |  | 53 |

Notes:
(1) Write-offs of Accounts Receivable net of recoveries.
(2) Return offset against provision.
(3) Mark Downs offset against provision.

## 17. RECENT ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

In February 2006, the FASB issued SFAS No. 155, Accounting for Certain Hybrid Financial Instruments ( SFAS No. 155 ). SFAS No. 155 amends SFAS No. 133, Accounting for Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities, and No. 140, Accounting for Transfers and Servicing of Financial Assets and Extinguishments of Liabilities. SFAS No. 155 resolves issues addressed in Statement 133 Implementation Issue No. D1, Application of Statement 133 to Beneficial Interests in Securitized Financial Assets. SFAS No. 155 will be effective for all financial instruments acquired, issued, or subject to a remeasurement (new basis) event occurring after the beginning of an entity s first fiscal year that begins after

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September 15,2006 . The Company does not believe the adoption of SFAS No. 155 will have a material impact on its financial statements.

In March 2006, the FASB issued SFAS No. 156, Accounting for Servicing of Financial Assets ( SFAS No. 156 ). SFAS No. 156 amends FASB Statement No. 140, Accounting for Transfers and Servicing of Financial Assets and Extinguishments of Liabilities, with respect to the accounting for separately recognized servicing assets and servicing liabilities. SFAS No. 156 will be effective as of the beginning of an entity s first fiscal year that begins after September 15, 2006. The Company does not believe the adoption of SFAS No. 156 will have a material impact on its financial statements.

In June 2006, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ( FASB ) issued Interpretation No. 48, Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes-an interpretation of FASB Statement No. 109. This interpretation clarifies the accounting for uncertainty in income taxes recognized in an enterprise s financial statements in accordance with FASB Statement No.109, Accounting for Income Taxes. This interpretation prescribes a recognition threshold and measurement attribute for the financial statement recognition and measurement of a tax position taken or expected to be taken in a tax return. It also provides guidance on de-recognition, classification, interest and penalties, accounting in interim periods, disclosure and transition. This Interpretation is effective for the Company beginning in fiscal year 2007. The Company does not expect the adoption of this pronouncement to have a significant impact on its financial statements.

In September 2006, the FASB issued SFAS No. 157, Fair Value Measurements ( SFAS No. 157 ). SFAS No. 157 clarifies the principle that fair value should be based on the assumptions market participants would use when pricing an asset or liability and establishes a fair-value hierarchy that prioritizes the information used to develop those assumptions. Under SFAS No. 157, fair-value measurements would be separately disclosed by level within the fair-value hierarchy. SFAS No. 157 is effective for fiscal years beginning after November 15, 2007. The Company does not believe the adoption of SFAS No. 157 will have a material impact on its financial statements.

In September 2006, the FASB issued SFAS No. 158, Employers Accounting for Defined Benefit Pension and Other Postretirement Plans ( SFAS No. 158 ), an amendment of FASB No. 87, 88, 106, and 132 (R). SFAS No. 158 requires the recognition of the overfunded or underfunded status of defined benefit postretirement plans as assets or liabilities on the balance sheet, with changes to the funded status recognized through comprehensive income in the year in which they occur. SFAS No. 158 is effective for fiscal years ending after December 15, 2006. The Company does not believe the adoption of SFAS No. 158 will have a material impact on its financial statements.

In September 2006, the Securities and Exchange Commission issued Staff Accounting Bulletin No. 108 ( SAB 108 ), Considering the Effects of Prior Year Misstatements When Quantifying Misstatements In Current year Financial Statements. SAB 108 was issued in order to eliminate the diversity of practice surrounding how public companies quantify financial statement misstatements. This statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after November 15, 2006.

In February 2007, the FASB issued SFAS No. 159 The Fair Value Option for Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities ( SFAS No. 159 ). SFAS No. 159 permits entities to choose to measure financial instruments and certain other items at fair value. The objective is to improve financial reporting by providing entities with the opportunity to mitigate volatility in reported earnings caused by measuring related assets and liabilities differently without having to apply complex hedge accounting provisions. SFAS No. 159 is effective for fiscal years beginning after November 15, 2007. The Company does not believe the adoption of SFAS No. 159 will have a material impact on its financial statements.

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## FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - (Continued)

(In thousands, except share and per share data)

## 18. SUMMARIZED QUARTERLY FINANCIAL DATA (UNAUDITED)

|  | Quarter Ended |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | June 30 | September 30 |  | December 31 |  | March 31 |
| Fiscal 2007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net sales | \$ 11,785 | \$ | 12,276 | \$ | 17,179 | \$ 10,973 |
| Gross margin | 5,322 |  | 5,536 |  | 8,111 | 4,923 |
| Net income (loss) | $(1,039)$ |  | (898) |  | 393 | $(1,636)$ |
| Net income (loss) per common share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | (0.13) |  | (0.11) |  | . 05 | (0.20) |
| Diluted | (0.13) |  | (0.11) |  | . 05 | (0.20) |
| Fiscal 2006 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net sales | \$ 17,652 | \$ | 13,898 | \$ | 17,894 | \$ 10,178 |
| Gross margin | 8,598 |  | 6,743 |  | 9,989 | 4,687 |
| Net income (loss) | 898 |  | 124 |  | 1,995 | $(1,005)$ |
| Net income (loss) per common share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | . 10 |  | . 02 |  | . 23 | (0.12) |
| Diluted | . 09 |  | . 01 |  | . 22 | (0.12) |
| Fiscal 2005 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net sales | \$ 15,990 | \$ | 16,246 | \$ | 19,174 | \$ 10,736 |
| Gross margin | 7,927 |  | 7,783 |  | 9,367 | 4,902 |
| Net income (loss) | 779 |  | 945 |  | 1,409 | (730) |
| Net income (loss) per common share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | . 07 |  | . 12 |  | . 15 | (.09) |
| Diluted | . 06 |  | . 11 |  | . 14 | (.09) |

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ITEM 9. CHANGES IN AND DISAGREEMENTS WITH ACCOUNTANTS ON ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE NONE

## ITEM 9A. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

As of March 31, 2007 (the end of the period covered by this report), our management carried out an evaluation, with the participation of our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, of the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures. Based upon that evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures are effective.

In designing and evaluating our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) or 15d-15(e) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934), management recognized that any controls and procedures, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurances of achieving the desired control objectives, as ours are designed to do, and management necessarily was required to apply its judgment in evaluating the cost-benefit relationship of possible controls and procedures. We believe that our disclosure controls and procedures provide such reasonable assurance.

No change occurred in our internal controls concerning financial reporting during the fourth quarter ended March 31, 2007 that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal controls over financial reporting.

ITEM 9B. OTHER INFORMATION
On June 29, 2007, the Company issued a press release announcing earnings for its fourth fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2007. The full text of the press release issued by the Company on June 29, 2007 is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1.

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## PART III

## ITEM 10. DIRECTORS, EXECUTIVE OFFICERS AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

We have adopted a code of ethics that applies to our chief executive officer and chief financial officer, our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, respectively, and all of our other financial executives. We have also adopted a code of ethics applicable to all employees, officers and directors. We make both our codes of ethics available free of charge through our internet website, www.franklin.com. We will disclose on our web site amendments to or waivers from our code of ethics in accordance with all applicable laws and regulations.

Information called for by Item 10 is set forth under the heading Election of Directors in our Proxy Statement for our 2007 annual meeting of stockholders (the 2007 Proxy Statement ), which is incorporated herein by reference.

ITEM 11. EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION
Information called for by Item 11 is set forth under the heading Executive Compensation in the 2007 Proxy Statement, which is incorporated herein by reference.

## ITEM 12. SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAIN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND MANAGEMENT AND RELATED STOCKHOLDER MATTERS

## Equity Compensation Plan Information

The following table gives information about the Company s Common Stock that may be issued upon the exercise of options, warrants and rights under all of the Company s existing equity compensation plans as of March 31, 2007, including the Company s 1988 Stock Option Plan, the Company s 1998 Stock Option Plan, as amended and restated, the Company s 2005 Stock Option Plan, the Company s Restricted Stock Plan, as amended and restated, 2005 Restricted Stock Plan and various stock option agreements to which the Company is a party.
(a)
$\left.\begin{array}{lcccc} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Number of } \\ \text { securities to }\end{array} & \text { (b) } & \text { (c) } \\ \text { (be issued } & & \begin{array}{c}\text { Weighted } \\ \text { average } \\ \text { Number of } \\ \text { securities } \\ \text { remaining } \\ \text { available for } \\ \text { future issuance }\end{array} \\ \text { of outstanding }\end{array}\right]$

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(1) Pursuant to a Stock Option Agreement entered into between the Company and Arnold D. Levitt. In July 1999, in connection with the hiring of Arnold D. Levitt, our Senior Vice President, the Company entered into a Stock Option Agreement pursuant to which the Company granted Mr. Levitt a ten year option to purchase 50,000 shares of Common Stock at an exercise price of $\$ 4.00$ per share, the fair market value of the Common Stock on the date of grant. Options with respect to one-fourth of the shares became exercisable on each of the first, second, third and fourth anniversaries of the date of grant.
(2) The Company maintains a Restricted Stock Plan, as amended and restated, and a 2005 Restricted Stock Plan, which provide for the grant of shares of Common Stock for services. The shares are subject to a restriction on transfer which requires the holder to remain employed by the Company for up to three years in order to receive the shares. As of March 31, 2007, 44,025 shares of Common Stock were available for future issuance under the Restricted Stock Plans and $1,559,336$ were available for issuance under the Company s stock option plans.

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Additional information called for by Item 12 is set forth under the heading Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management in the 2007 Proxy Statement, which is incorporated herein by reference.

ITEM 13. CERTAIN RELATIONSHIPS AND RELATED TRANSACTIONS, AND DIRECTOR INDEPENDENCE
Information called for by Item 13 is set forth under the heading Certain Relationships and Related Transactions and Director Independence in the 2007 Proxy Statement, which is incorporated herein by reference.

## ITEM 14. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTANT FEES AND SERVICES

Information called for by Item 14 is set forth under the heading Principal Accountant Fees and Services in the 2007 Proxy Statement, which is incorporated herein by reference.

## PART IV

## ITEM 15. EXHIBITS AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT SCHEDULES

(a) Financial statements and schedules filed as a part of this report are listed on the Index to Financial Statements contained herein. All other schedules are omitted because (i) they are not required under the instructions, (ii) they are inapplicable or (iii) the information is included in the financial statements.
(2) Financial Statement Schedules

| Schedule | Description | Page |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| II | Valuation and Reserve Accounts, Three Years ended March 31, 2007 | 41 |

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## EXHIBITS

| EXHIBITS NO. |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| 3.01 | Certificate of Incorporation of Franklin (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.01 to Registration Statement on Form <br> S-1, File No. 3-6612 (the Company s 1986 S-1 Registration Statement )) |
| 3.02 | Articles of Amendment to the Certificate of Incorporation of Franklin (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.02 to <br> the Company s 1990 report on Form 10-K for the year ended March 31, 1990 (the Company s 1990 10-K )) |
| 3.03 | Articles of Amendment to the Certificate of Incorporation of Franklin (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.3 to the <br> Company s Registration Statement on Form 8-A, as amended, filed on October 31, 2003) |
| 3.04 | Amended and Restated Statement of Rights and Preferences of Series A 10\% Convertible Preferred Stock <br> (Incorporated by reference to the Exhibit to the Company s Report on Form 8-K filed May 23, 2001) |
| By-laws of Franklin (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.02 to the Company s 1986 S-1 Registration Statement) |  |
| 3.05 | Amendment to By-laws of Franklin (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit A to the Company s Proxy Statement <br> relating to the 1987 Annual Meeting of Shareholders) |
| Amendment to By-laws of Franklin (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.05 to the Company s 1990 Form 10-K) |  |

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\(\left.$$
\begin{array}{ll}\text { EXHIBITS NO. } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Revolving Credit and Security Agreement by and among the Company, Franklin Electronic Publishers (Europe) } \\
\text { LTD., Franklin Electronic Publishers (Deutschland) GMBH and PNC Bank, National Association, dated } \\
\text { December 7, 2004. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.01 to the Company s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q } \\
\text { filed on February 14, 2005) }\end{array}
$$ <br>
10.08 <br>

Bonus Plan (incorporated by reference to the Company s Current Report on Form 8-K filed on May 26, 2005)\end{array}\right\}\)| Framework for Technology Agreement by and between Amazon.com, Inc. and the Company dated March 30, 2005 |
| :--- |
| (Incorporated by reference to the Exhibit 10.10 to the Company s Annual Report on Form 10-K filed on June 29, |
| 2005) |

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10.22 Amendment to Loan Documents by and between the Company, Franklin Electronic Publishers (Europe) LTD., Franklin Electronic Publishers (Deutschland) GMBH and PNC Bank, National Association, dated December 22, 2006. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 of the Company s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q filed on February 14, 2007)

21+ List of Subsidiaries of the Company
23+ Consent of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm
31.1+ Chief Executive Officer s Certificate, pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
31.2+ Chief Financial Officer s Certificate, pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
32.1++ Chief Executive Officer s Certificate, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
32.2++ Chief Financial Officer s Certificate, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
99.1++ $\quad$ Press Release dated June 29, 2007
** Management contract or compensatory plan or arrangement required to be filed as an exhibit to this form pursuant to Item 15(c) of this report.
$+\quad$ Filed herewith
++ Furnished herewith

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SIGNATURES

PURSUANT TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 13 OR 15(D) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934, THE REGISTRANT HAS DULY CAUSED THIS REPORT TO BE SIGNED ON ITS BEHALF BY THE UNDERSIGNED, THEREUNTO DULY AUTHORIZED.

Dated: June 28, 2007
By:
/s/ BarRy J. Lipsky
Barry J. Lipsky

President and Chief Executive Officer
PURSUANT TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934, THIS REPORT HAS BEEN SIGNED BELOW BY THE FOLLOWING PERSONS ON BEHALF OF THE REGISTRANT AND IN THE CAPACITIES AND ON THE DATES INDICATED.

| Signature | Title | Date |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| /s/ Edward H. Cohen | Director | June 28, 2007 |
| Edward H. Cohen |  |  |
| /s/ Barry J. Lipsky | President, Chief Executive Officer and Director (Principal Executive Officer) | June 28, 2007 |
| Barry J. Lipsky |  |  |
| /s/ Leonard M. Lodish Leonard M. Lodish | Director | June 29, 2007 |
| /s/ James Meister | Director | June 28, 2007 |
| James Meister |  |  |
| /s/ Howard L. Morgan | Director | June 28, 2007 |
| Howard L. Morgan |  |  |
| /s/ Jerry R. Schubel | Director | June 29, 2007 |
| Jerry R. Schubel |  |  |
| /s/ James H. Simons | Director | June 28, 2007 |
| James H. Simons |  |  |
| /s/ William H. Turner | Director | June 28, 2007 |
| William H. Turner |  |  |
| /s/ Arnold D. Levitt | Senior Vice President, Chief Financial | June 28, 2007 |

Officer and Treasurer (Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)

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## EXHIBITS INDEX

| IBITS NO. |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 3.01 | Certificate of Incorporation of Franklin (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.01 to Registration Statement on Form S-1, File No. 3-6612 (the Company s 1986 S-1 Registration Statement )) |
| 3.02 | Articles of Amendment to the Certificate of Incorporation of Franklin (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.02 to the Company s 1990 report on Form 10-K for the year ended March 31, 1990 (the Company s 1990 10-K )) |
| 3.03 | Articles of Amendment to the Certificate of Incorporation of Franklin (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.3 to the Company s Registration Statement on Form 8-A, as amended, filed on October 31, 2003) |
| 3.04 | Amended and Restated Statement of Rights and Preferences of Series A 10\% Convertible Preferred Stock (Incorporated by reference to the Exhibit to the Company s Report on Form 8-K filed May 23, 2001) |
| 3.05 | By-laws of Franklin (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.02 to the Company s 1986 S-1 Registration Statement) |
| 3.06 | Amendment to By-laws of Franklin (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit A to the Company s Proxy Statement relating to the 1987 Annual Meeting of Shareholders) |
| 3.07 | Amendment to By-laws of Franklin (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.05 to the Company s 1990 Form 10-K) |
| 10.01 | Standard form of Sales Representative Agreement (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.07 to the Company s 1986 S-1 Registration Statement) |
| 10.02** | Franklin Restricted Stock Plan, as amended (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.13 to the Company s report on Form 10-K for the year ended March 31, 1987) |
| 10.03** | Franklin Stock Option Plan as Amended and restated effective as of July 24, 1996 (Incorporated by reference to the Company s Proxy Statement relating to the 1996 Annual Meeting of Shareholders) |
| 10.04** | Franklin Stock Option Plan as Amended and Restated effective July 20, 2001 (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4 to the Company s Registration Statement on Form S-8 filed on August 27, 2001) |
| 10.05** | Stock Option Agreement dated July 28, 1999 between the Company and Arnold D. Levitt (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4(e) to the Company s Registration Statement on form S-8 filed on December 14, 1999) |
| 10.06** | Stock Option Agreement dated April 8, 2002 between the Company and Andrew Horsfall (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.6 to the Company s Annual Report on Form 10-K filed on June 29, 2005) |
| 10.07 ** | Stock Option Agreement dated August 12, 2002 between the Company and Kurt A. Goszyk (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.07 to the Company s Annual Report on Form 10-K filed on June 29, 2004) |

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\(\left.$$
\begin{array}{ll}\text { EXHIBITS NO. } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Revolving Credit and Security Agreement by and among the Company, Franklin Electronic Publishers (Europe) } \\
\text { LTD., Franklin Electronic Publishers (Deutschland) GMBH and PNC Bank, National Association, dated } \\
\text { December 7, 2004. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.01 to the Company s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q } \\
\text { filed on February 14, 2005) }\end{array}
$$ <br>
10.08 <br>

Bonus Plan (incorporated by reference to the Company s Current Report on Form 8-K filed on May 26, 2005)\end{array}\right\}\)| Framework for Technology Agreement by and between Amazon.com, Inc. and the Company dated March 30, 2005 |
| :--- |
| (Incorporated by reference to the Exhibit 10.10 to the Company s Annual Report on Form 10-K filed on June 29, |
| 2005) |

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10.22 Amendment to Loan Documents by and between the Company, Franklin Electronic Publishers (Europe) LTD., Franklin Electronic Publishers (Deutschland) GMBH and PNC Bank, National Association, dated December 22, 2006. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 of the Company s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q filed on February 14, 2007)

21+ List of Subsidiaries of the Company
23+ Consent of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm
31.1+ Chief Executive Officer s Certificate, pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
31.2+ Chief Financial Officer s Certificate, pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
32.1++ Chief Executive Officer s Certificate, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
32.2++ Chief Financial Officer s Certificate, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
99.1++ $\quad$ Press Release dated June 29, 2007
** Management contract or compensatory plan or arrangement required to be filed as an exhibit to this form pursuant to Item 15(c) of this report.
$+\quad$ Filed herewith
++ Furnished herewith


[^0]:    * Comprehensive income, i.e., net income (loss), plus, or less, the change in foreign currency balance sheet translation adjustments, totaled (\$2,919), \$1,822 and \$2,454 for the fiscal years ended March 31, 3007, 2006 and 2005 respectively.

    See notes to consolidated financial statements.

