FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS INC

Form 10-K June 29, 2006 Table of Contents

UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-K

FOR ANNUAL AND TRANSITION REPORTS PURSUANT TO SECTIONS

13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

x ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the fiscal year ended: March 31, 2006

OR

Commission File No. 001-13198

FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Pennsylvania (State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation or Organization) 22-2476703 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

One Franklin Plaza, Burlington, New Jersey (Address of principal executive offices)

08016-4907 (Zip Code)

(609) 386-2500

(Registrant s telephone number, including area code)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Exchange Act:

Common Stock, par value \$.01

Securities registered pursuant Section 12(g) of the Exchange Act:

None

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is a well-known seasoned issuer, as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act. Yes "No x

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is not required to file reports pursuant to Section 13 or Section 15(d) of the Act.Yes "No x

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant: (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes x No "

Indicate by check mark if disclosure of delinquent filers pursuant to Item 405 of Regulation S-K is not contained herein, and will not be contained, to the best of registrant s knowledge, in definitive proxy or information statements incorporated by reference in Part III of this Form 10-K or any amendment to this Form 10-K."

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, or a non-accelerated filer. See definition of accelerated filer and large accelerated filer in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer " Accelerated filer " Non-accelerated filer x

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Act). "Yes x No

As of June 16, 2006 approximately 8,217,921 shares of common stock of the registrant were outstanding and the aggregate market value of common stock held by non-affiliates was approximately \$17,429,993.

Specified portions of the registrant s Proxy Statement for its 2006 annual meeting of shareholders are hereby incorporated by reference into Part III of this Form 10-K.

FRANKLIN ELECTRONIC PUBLISHERS, INCORPORATED

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THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

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This 2006 Annual Report on Form 10-K contains statements which constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Those statements include statements regarding the intent and belief or current expectations of Franklin and its management team. Prospective investors are cautioned that any such forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve risks and uncertainties, and that actual results may differ materially from those projected in the forward-looking statements. Such risks and uncertainties include, among other things, the timely availability and acceptance of new electronic books, and other electronic products, changes in technology, the impact of competitive electronic products, the management of inventories, dependence on key licenses, titles, and products, dependence on third party component suppliers and manufacturers, including those that provide Franklin-specific parts, and other risks and uncertainties that may be detailed herein, and from time-to-time, in Franklin s other reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Franklin undertakes no obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statements for any reason, even if new information becomes available or other events occur in the future.

PART I

ITEM 1. BUSINESS

Franklin Electronic Publishers, Incorporated (Franklin or the Company) designs, develops, publishes and distributes electronic information on handheld devices, memory media cards, and via internet downloads. We also design, develop, and license to third parties, linguistic technology, such as spelling error and detection software in thirty-six languages, for use in application software, electronic products and on the internet.

We believe we are one of the world s largest designers, developers and publishers of electronic reference books, having sold more than thirty-seven million handheld devices since 1986. Our handheld devices are battery-powered platforms with screen displays that incorporate the text of a reference work, such as a dictionary. We own or have licenses to publish in electronic format more than one hundred reference titles, including monolingual and bilingual dictionaries such as *Merriam-Webster s Collegiate® Dictionary*, the *Holy Bible*, entertainment-oriented publications (such as The Official Scrabble® Dictionary), and educational publications such as The Princeton Review Pocket Prep Handheld for the new significantly revised Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT). In addition, we own or have licenses to distribute in electronic format, either directly or through third parties, more than twenty-six thousand titles, including reference works and general literature, via internet download.

We marketed our first handheld reference device, the Spelling Ace® spelling corrector, in 1986. We believe that the Spelling Ace device was one of the first electronic books marketed in the United States. Beginning in 1987, we began marketing increasingly sophisticated electronic versions of thesauruses and dictionaries and, in 1989, the first handheld electronic version of the *Holy Bible*. In 1992 we introduced a line of updateable handhelds through a proprietary memory card system and in 2003 introduced a Pagemark series as a companion to printed material and in 2005 we introduced our Pocket Prep for the new SAT.

The Company was incorporated in 1983 in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania as the successor to a business commenced in 1981. The Company s principal executive offices are located at One Franklin Plaza, Burlington, New Jersey 08016-4907, and its telephone number is (609) 386-2500.

COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGES

We believe that we have the following competitive advantages:

Efficient and Cost-Effective Manufacturing Process. We control the entire manufacturing process of our products, from design to shipping, but do not own actual manufacturing facilities. This virtual manufacturing model enables us to produce our products in the most cost-effective manner by allowing us to outsource the manufacturing and assembly functions to third parties which meet our cost and quality standards. In this way, we maintain a high degree of flexibility and adaptability in our product sourcing operations with minimal capital invested and, due to the use of multiple factories in various Asian countries, we are able to maintain competitive manufacturing costs.

Strong Share in Electronic Reference Books. We believe that we are the pre-eminent company in the handheld electronic reference market in the United States, Europe and certain other international markets. We also believe that we have significant market share in Australia and the Middle East. Over the past nineteen years, we have sold more than thirty-seven million handheld devices worldwide.

Breadth and Strength of Distribution. We distribute our products through approximately 43,000 retail outlets in approximately fifty countries and through the internet and catalog mailings direct to customers. We also use direct channels to serve specialty markets, such as the professional, educational and customized application markets. In the educational market, our electronic books are used in tens of thousands of schools throughout the United States. With the success of our electronic Holy Bible, we have achieved substantial sales in the spiritual market, with our products currently distributed through Christian-affiliated bookstores.

Technological Leadership in Electronic Books. We have significant expertise in providing high quality content and functionality through cost-effective hardware designs of electronic information products. We design and have manufactured for our use proprietary microprocessors. Our products combine speech and sophisticated technology with a user-friendly interface designed for convenient and rapid retrieval of data. Our ability to compress data and to design systems that permit quick and intelligent information retrieval enables us to offer compact products with high functionality. For example, we store the Merriam-Webster s Collegiate Dictionary, 11th Edition, which fills up thirty-seven megabytes of memory space, into the memory space of only nine megabytes, which also includes sophisticated search and retrieval functionality. We have been able to manufacture higher performance products at competitive costs due in part to declining prices of memory chips. Our vertically integrated research and development effort, devoted to developing both the hardware and software for our products, also enables us to utilize cost-minimizing technologies such as custom chips which combine the functions of many components into a single chip. As a result, the cost of our products to consumers has decreased over the years to prices approaching those of print versions of reference publications, offering consumers added functional value at attractive price points.

Long-standing Relationships and Licenses with Many Top Publishers. We have electronic rights to over 100 reference titles, including several versions of English and bilingual dictionaries, Bibles, test preparation, entertainment-oriented publications, children's language learning devices and encyclopedias. We obtain our licenses from a variety of well-established publishers such as Merriam-Webster, Harper Collins, Editions Larousse, Langenscheidt KG and Ernst Klett International. These licenses are supported by long-standing relationships with the publishers, providing us with a significant competitive advantage. In the past several years we have increased the scope of our licenses to publish and/or distribute eBooks to cover over 26,000 titles including titles from well known trade publishers such as St. Martin's Press, McGraw Hill, Time Warner, Random House, Harper Collins and others.

BUSINESS STRATEGIES

We were the first, and strive to be the best, in electronic books focusing on linguistic solutions. Our strategy to fulfill that mission is to leverage our leading market position by exploiting the following opportunities:

Consumer Driven Product Development and Marketing. While we have built strong distribution for our major products, we continue to believe that further opportunities lie in our ability to take a more solution driven approach to product development. We believe a better understanding of our customers—language learning problems will allow us to provide better solutions and increase sales, accelerate sell through at retail and lead to successful new product introductions. We have initiated a solution driven product category management process to further exploit additional opportunities in our core markets including language learning, bible, test preparation and entertainment-oriented publications. For example, our PageMark Dictionary has been well-received in the marketplace and won top honors in Personal Electronic Design at the Design and Engineering Showcase at the 2004 Consumer Electronics Show (CES). Our Pocket Prep for the new SAT won the Best of Innovations award in Personal Electronic Design at the 2005 CES show. We regularly conduct consumer research to better understand our customers—needs to be able to expand our solution-based product offerings in these markets.

Continuing Upgrade of Core Products. Our core product line continues to represent the major portion of our revenue. Dictionaries, spell correctors, translators, test preparation devices, entertainment-oriented publications, and Bibles have been our mainstream consumer electronics products. We intend to continue to upgrade and enhance our core products.

Investment in Marketing. To date, we rely heavily on cooperative advertising with our key retailers and on advertising in targeted local markets and the US Hispanic market. We have engaged in only limited advertising on the national level.

Growth in Selected International Markets. We have had success in selling our products directly through wholly-owned local subsidiaries in selected international markets, and through distributors in other markets. We began sale of our products in Asia during fiscal 2006 using Seiko Instruments Inc. (SII) as our distributor. We anticipate that our international sales will continue to provide a significant portion of our revenue as the English Learning market continues to expand on a global basis.

Exploitation of OEM and Licensing Opportunities. Original Equipment Manufacturer (OEM) opportunities are business agreements pursuant to which we develop products, software, and technology for resale or use by specific customers. We have such agreements in certain markets and will seek to broaden our activities to other domestic and international markets. We believe our OEM business can be expanded as we upgrade existing and develop new open system platforms. We also license, through our Proximity Technology Division, linguistic technology, such as spelling error detection and correction software in thirty-six languages, to pre-eminent companies such as Adobe Systems Incorporated, Sun Microsystems, Inc., Apple Computer, Inc., HCA Information Technology & Services, Inc., and Ademco (a division of Honeywell).

Use of the Internet to Distribute Handheld Reference Devices and Content. We distribute our handheld devices and e-Books on our website (franklin.com) and other third party websites. We have developed hardware platforms to provide for portable use of content delivered from our website and other third party websites.

PRODUCTS

Electronic Books

Dictionaries

Our electronic spelling products (the Spelling Ace line) operate as phonetic spelling error detectors and correctors, puzzle solvers, word list builders and word finders. These products permit the user to obtain the correct spelling of a word that the user does not know how to spell correctly. For example, if the user phonetically types in krokodyl, the book will display a list of seven words including, as the first choice, crocodile. We market various versions in the Spelling Ace line incorporating different databases such as both American and British English and foreign language correctors.

Our top-of-the-line electronic dictionary in the U.S. market is *Merriam-Webster s Speaking Collegiate Dictionary*, 11th Edition which is sold for use in BOOKMAN® products and which contains more than 200,000 words with clear and concise definitions, as well as parts of speech, hyphenation points and different word forms (inflections). All of our electronic dictionaries provide phonetic spelling correction and many provide thesaurus features as well. For example, if a user enters the word baffled, the thesaurus will display eleven different synonyms, including frustrated, disappointed and foiled.

We market versions of our dictionaries that include speech synthesis circuitry (based on text to speech technology in which algorithms are used to convert text into sound) which allow our products to pronounce, in computer generated speech, relevant words contained in the various databases. We also develop and sell audio products that use digitally recorded and compressed speech, which provides for a more natural sounding voice.

Our line of products also includes bilingual dictionaries, most of which contain more than 200,000 words in both English and either Spanish, French, German, Arabic, Japanese, Korean or Hebrew. Each provides complete translations, definitions, verb conjugations and a gender guide, and plays a variety of language learning games to help teach the language. Our Spanish/English dictionaries are marketed in versions with and without speech synthesis for both Spanish and English words. Many of the other bilingual dictionaries are equipped with speech synthesis for the English or even foreign language words. We currently market a French/German dictionary and bilingual dictionaries for several other languages, including other language pairs that do not include English, such as German/Italian and French/Spanish.

We have a speaking dictionary designed to facilitate use by blind, visually impaired or learning disabled individuals, as well as others with special needs. This dictionary incorporates speech technology which pronounces every word at user adjustable volumes and speeds. In addition, this dictionary is equipped with full audio feedback, which allows every key on the keyboard to speak its letter or function. Other features include a keyboard with high-contrast lettering and raised locator dots, a large high-contrast screen with adjustable fonts and headphones.

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Children s Products

Since 1990, we have successfully sold children s versions of our reference products. In 1997, we introduced a new line of children s products which includes the Homework Wiz electronic dictionary with a text-to-speech voice synthesizer enabling the product to speak both words and definitions. In 2005, we introduced a speaking Spanish-English dictionary.

Test Preparation

In April 2005, we began shipping an all new SAT Prep device to coincide with a significant revision of the SAT. Our Princeton Review Pocket Prep device features test taking techniques, full-length practice exams with complete answers and explanations, a test timer to improve time management, personal diagnostic reports to identify score improvement opportunities, and practice drills and flash cards for efficient studying. The product was specifically designed to allow high school students to take the product anywhere for convenient study and is based on The Princeton Review s Cracking the SAT printed book. This product marks our entry into the standardized test preparation market. In May, 2006 we updated the SAT prep device to also include the ACT. In June 2006, we began to ship into the Japanese market a reference suite of Japanese-English bilingual dictionaries which includes Test of English for International Communication (TOEIC) based on the Princeton Review s Cracking the TOEIC printed book.

The Holy Bible

Our electronic Holy Bible is a handheld edition of the entire text of the Holy Bible, which allows for retrieval of text by searches based on single words, word groups or synonyms. For example, a search for the words valley and shadow will retrieve the Twenty-third Psalm. Because of its built-in ability to conduct full-text word searches, the Franklin Bible is a fully automated concordance. We sell the Bible on our BOOKMAN platform and on cards designed for use with our BOOKMAN platform as well as other formats. We sell both the King James and the New International versions of the Bible as well as a Bible Dictionary and Bible Concordance.

Entertainment Titles

We sell a variety of crossword puzzle solvers in both U.S and British English, which provide correct spelling for over 250,000 words and phrases from Merriam-Webster s Official Crossword Puzzle Dictionary and Chambers Concise Crossword Dictionary for use by word puzzle enthusiasts. In fiscal 2006, we sold a new handheld version of the Official Scrabble® Players Dictionary, a handheld version of Sudoku, the new numerical logic puzzle, and a sale to a third party OEM customer of backgammon, some casino style games, and a Jokebook. We also sell versions of the Scrabble Players Dictionary in the French market. We continue to pursue opportunities to sell games and puzzles through our existing brands and distribution channels or to new OEM customers.

Seiko® Products

In fiscal 2004, we began to distribute handheld reference products in the United States under the Seiko[®] trademark. We currently distribute Seiko products, primarily dictionaries and translators in the United States. Five products account for approximately 85% of our sales of Seiko products.

In June 2004, we entered into agreements with Seiko Instruments, Inc. (SII), for SII to distribute Franklin branded reference products in Asia and for us to distribute Seiko branded reference products in Europe and Australia. An agreement was also signed with Seiko U.K. Ltd. to distribute our products in the United Kingdom. We and SII are working together to establish common development efficiencies. We began distribution of Seiko products in Australia in fiscal 2005 and began distribution of SII products in Europe in fiscal 2006.

The agreements provide for SII to purchase from us reference products for the Japanese markets over a five year period commencing in fiscal 2006 with a minimum purchase guarantee of \$20,000,000 during the period.

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The agreement also provides for us to continue purchasing Seiko[®] reference products for distribution in North America for the five years ending March 31, 2009 with a minimum purchase guarantee as shown below:

Distribution Year Fiscal year ended March 31, 2005 \$ 2,300 Fiscal year ended March 31, 2006 2,530 Fiscal year ended March 31, 2007 2,783 Fiscal year ended March 31, 2008 3,061 Fiscal year ended March 31, 2009 3,367

For the two fiscal years ended March 31, 2006 and 2005, we purchased a total of \$1,075 and \$1,775, respectively of Seiko® reference products. A provision of \$510 was made to provide for penalties related to the shortfall in purchases for the year ended March 31, 2006. The penalty for the shortfall in purchases in the prior year was waived by SII.

International Titles

We have developed and produced British English versions of our electronic reference products for international markets, particularly the United Kingdom and Australia. We have monolingual, bilingual, and multilingual electronic reference products for the French and German-speaking markets. We have omnibus agreements for publishing electronic reference products with four major European publishers, Ernst Klett International, Editions Larousse, Langenscheidt KG, and Oxford University Press under which Franklin has developed titles in handheld electronic platforms, electronic downloads and ROM cards. Larousse publishes dictionaries, thesauruses, encyclopedias and other works under the following well known trademarks: Larousse and Chambers.

Linguistic Technology

Through our Proximity Technology division, we design linguistic solutions software that perform spelling error detection and correction, hyphenation correction and thesaurus and dictionary functions in conjunction with databases of words in 36 languages and dialects. We license this software for use in various computer applications, which can be ported to work with any operating system.

Electronic Organizers

In 1997, we began to sell a line of organizers and databanks under the ROLODEX® Electronics trademark which we had licensed late in 1996. Since acquiring the ROLODEX® Electronics product line, we have updated and improved both low priced databanks that allow users to store and retrieve names and telephone numbers and more advanced personal organizers, that can interface with PCs.

Sales of ROLODEX® Electronics organizers and databanks have declined substantially during the last five years primarily because of the use of other devices, such as personal computers, PDA s and cell phones, to perform organizer functions. Because of this decline, we recorded impairment charges of \$11.1 million in fiscal 2002 and \$1.5 million in fiscal 2005 to reflect the impairment of the value of the ROLODEX® Electronics mark.

Translators

We have developed and sell a line of handheld translator devices that incorporate a comprehensive list of English words and phrases useful to the traveler, with translations for each word and phrase in one or more languages such as: Spanish, French, German, Italian, and several Eastern European and Asian languages. Translations can be provided by these devices either visually on a display screen or by audible output.

Internet Enabled Content

We offer approximately 14,000 titles, including versions of certain reference works from our website, franklin.com, for downloading to our own handheld devices and those using the Palm OS operating system, Pocket PC Windows CE operating system, and Symbian operating system popular with many major cell phone manufacturers.

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

We have a group of thirty-four persons that perform research and development relating to new electronic products, improvements to existing products, and enhancements to our linguistic solutions that enable both our handhelds and our Proximity licensing division.

We maintain an internal development group of hardware and software engineers dedicated to our critical functions such as developing the underlying software itself. Our team of trained engineers provides our technology base from sophisticated search and retrieval, correction, speech and compression algorithms to developing proprietary microprocessors. Through this extensive effort, we are able to reduce the cost of components for our platforms and cards on an ongoing basis. We focus our hardware development efforts on creating new platforms and regularly engage in programs to redesign our platforms and to develop new VLSIs for our products. We rely on our team of software engineers to develop new products and we also contract for software development work in Europe, Russia, India and the Far East.

Total research and development expense was \$4,497,000, \$3,886,000, and \$3,224,000 for the years ending March 31, 2006, 2005 and 2004, respectively.

MANUFACTURING

We arrange for the assembly of our products by placing purchase orders with established third-party manufacturers in China and Malaysia. We believe that we could locate alternate manufacturers for our products if any of our current manufacturers are unable, for any reason, to meet our needs.

We design certain custom integrated circuits, which are manufactured by third parties for use in our products. We also create the mechanical, electronic and product design for our hardware platforms and design and own the tooling used in the manufacture of our products. Our electronic products are based on our proprietary microprocessors or general purpose microprocessors and custom ROM chips and general purpose static random access memory chips. We use VLSIs that integrate our proprietary or general purpose microprocessors and custom-designed circuits in order to reduce the cost of the materials in our devices. In order to minimize the effect of any supplier failing to meet our needs, we generally attempt to source these parts from multiple manufacturers. In those cases where we choose to use a single source, alternative suppliers are generally available.

We utilize our subsidiary in Hong Kong to facilitate product development and management, component procurement, manufacturing, and quality control. On-site quality control inspection of electronic products is conducted by our employees in China and Malaysia. Our products are generally shipped at our expense to our facility in New Jersey, where we maintain inspection, quality control, warehousing and repair operations for distribution in the United States, and to similar facilities in Europe and elsewhere for our foreign operations.

SALES AND MARKETING

Domestic Sales

Our products are marketed domestically through our own sales and marketing force, through independent sales representative organizations, which are supervised by our internal sales department, and through third party alliances.

Our products are sold in approximately 30,000 retail establishments in the United States. These are comprised of mass market retailers, discount chains, bookstores, independent electronic stores, department stores and catalog companies. Our major customers include Office Depot, Radio Shack, Best Buy, Target, Staples, Costco, Office Max, Borders, Wal-Mart, Rite Aid, Sharper Image, Brookstone, and Amazon. We also mail approximately 1,500,000 print catalogs each year to educational buyers and consumers for mail order sales. Consumers can order products directly from us by calling 1-800-BOOKMAN or by visiting our website at franklin.com. We commonly participate in and provide financial assistance for our retailers promotional efforts, such as in-store displays, catalog and general newspaper advertisements. We promote our products with advertisements in magazines and newspapers. We also promote our products at various worldwide trade shows, including the Consumer Electronics Show, and advertise in trade magazines and on regional television and radio.

The Christmas selling season (October, November, and December) and the back to school season (August to mid-September) are the strongest selling periods at retail for our products.

Generally our orders are not on a backlog status. Customer orders are generally filled within a short time period other than customer displays during back to school and holiday seasons.

International Sales

We sell our products worldwide through wholly-owned local subsidiaries and a network of independent distributors. We have subsidiaries in France, Canada, Germany, Belgium, Mexico and Australia, that market and distribute our products, which are specifically developed for these markets. In October 2004, we began to use Seiko U.K. Ltd. to distribute and market our products in the United Kingdom.

Our sales outside of the United States represented 33, 31, and 31 percent of total sales in the fiscal years 2006, 2005, and 2004, respectively.

OEM Markets and Licensing Efforts

We produce custom products for and license technologies to third parties. We have developed custom products including a speaking version of the *alMawrid*, an Arabic-English bilingual dictionary and an Oxford English-Hebrew Dictionary for sale in the Middle East. We continue to pursue opportunities for custom versions of our products. We also license our linguistic technology to pre-eminent companies such as Adobe Systems Incorporated, Sun Microsystems, Inc., Apple Computer, Inc., HCA Information Technology & Services, Inc., and Ademco (a division of Honeywell).

PATENTS, TRADEMARKS AND COPYRIGHTS

We own more than twenty United States utility and design patents on our electronic reference products and a number of international patents on our products. We actively pursue the acquisition and enforcement of patent rights and, in furtherance thereof, maintain an ongoing program to apply for and prosecute patent applications and to enforce our rights in patents that issue therefrom.

We own certain trademark rights, including Franklin , BOOKMAN, Spelling Ace, Wordmaster, Next Century and Language Master and have an exclusive license for the trademark ROLODEX® Electronics in the United States and various foreign countries.

Copyrights to certain word lists incorporated in our electronic books are the property of our licensors. We own copyrights in certain programs, word lists, and algorithms used in our electronic books.

COMPETITION

We are the market leader in the United States for handheld reference books. We face various degrees of competition at different price points in the United States consumer market. We have a leading position in the European market where our main competitors include Lexibook, Hexaglot, Casio, and Sharp.

Competitive factors for electronic reference products are product quality and reliability, functionality, price, performance, speed of retrieval, quality of underlying databases, quality of spelling correction, portability, marketing and distribution capability, service and corporate reputation. We believe we are a leader in respect of each such factor.

Our reference products enjoy a reputation for quality resulting from their content, hardware design and easy-to-use software applications. Our reference products are characterized by their capacity to permit the user to define the kind of information being sought and to provide information responsive to the user s request.

Sharp and Royal are our primary competitors in electronic organizers. Competitive factors for electronic organizers and personal computer companion products are size, product quality and reliability, functionality, price, performance, marketing and distribution capability and corporate reputation.

A number of prominent electronics manufacturers, including Palm, Sony, Sharp Electronics, Casio, Royal, and RIM sell palmtop personal organizer products, personal digital assistants, electronic books, computer peripherals, or general usage personal computers that offer varying degrees of electronic reference capabilities and personal information management functions. Many competitors in this market have greater capital, research and development, marketing and distribution resources than we do. There can be no assurance that we can successfully compete in this market. Sales of ROLODEX® organizers and databanks have declined substantially during the last five years. Because of this decline, we recorded impairment charges of \$11.1 million in fiscal 2002 and \$1.5 million in fiscal 2005 to reflect the impairment in the value of the ROLODEX® mark.

AVAILABLE INFORMATION

We file annual, quarterly and current reports, information statements and other information with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the SEC). The public may read and copy any materials we file with the SEC at the SEC is Public Reference Room at 100 F Street, N.E., Washington, D.C. 20549. The public may obtain information on the operation of the Public Reference Room by calling the SEC at 1-800-SEC-0330. The SEC also maintains an Internet site that contains reports, proxy and information statements, and other information regarding issuers that file electronically with the SEC. The address of that site is http://www.sec.gov.

INTERNET ADDRESS

Our Internet address is www. franklin.com. We make available on or through our investors page from our web site, free of charge, our Annual Report on Form 10-K, quarterly reports on Form 10-Q, current reports on Form 8-K, and beneficial ownership reports on Forms 3, 4, and 5 and amendments to those reports as soon as reasonably practicable after this material is electronically filed or furnished to the SEC. We also make available, on our website, a code of ethics that applies to our chief executive officer and chief financial officer, our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, respectively, and all of our other financial executives and a code of ethics applicable to all of our employees, officers and directors pursuant to SEC requirements and American Stock Exchange listing standards.

EMPLOYEES

As of June 15, 2006, we employed a total of 185 people consisting of 120 in the United States, 31 in Asia, and 34 in international sales and marketing subsidiaries in Europe, Australia, Mexico and Canada. None of our employees are represented by a union. We believe that our relations with our employees are satisfactory.

* * *

Merriam-Webster s and Collegiate are trademarks of Merriam-Webster, Inc.; Palm is a trademark of Palm Inc.; ROLODEX is a registered trademark of Berol Corporation, a division of Newell Rubbermaid Inc.; and Britannica is a trademark of Encyclopedia Britannica, Inc.

ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS

We believe that the most significant risks to our business are those set forth below.

We are Dependent on Development of New Products and Titles. We depend to a large extent on the introduction of successful new products and titles and enhancements of existing products to generate sales growth and replace declining revenues from certain older products and titles. We currently have several new products and titles under development; however, significant development efforts for a number of our proposed new products and titles will be required prior to their commercialization. A significant delay in the introduction of a new product or title could have a material adverse effect on our revenue or the ultimate success of the product or title. In addition, if revenues from new products and titles fail to replace declining revenues from certain existing products and titles, our operating results and growth could be adversely affected. There can be no assurance that new products and titles currently under development will be introduced on schedule, that they will generate significant revenues, or that we will be able to introduce additional new products and titles in the future.

We May Not Maintain Optimal Inventory Levels. Our lead times are necessarily long because of the custom nature of certain components and because most of our components are manufactured and assembled by third parties in Asia. Accordingly, production and procurement planning are critically related to our anticipated sales volume. Any significant deviation from projected future sales could result in material shortages or surpluses of inventory. Shortages could cause our distribution base to shrink as customers turn to our competitors. Inventory surpluses could cause cash flow and other financial problems, which might cause us to liquidate inventory at a loss. There can be no assurance that our forecasts of demand for our products will be accurate. Inaccurate forecasts, or unsuccessful efforts by us to cope with surpluses or shortages, could have a material adverse effect on our business.

We Could be Adversely Affected by Changes in Technology. In general, the computer industry, and the electronics industry as a whole with respect to software and hardware, are subject to rapidly changing technology. Accordingly, the technology underlying our products may similarly be subject to change. The introduction of

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products embodying new technologies and the emergence of new industry standards could exert price and/or performance pressure on our existing products or render such products unmarketable or obsolete. Our ability to anticipate changes in technology and industry standards and to develop and introduce new and enhanced products, as well as additional applications for existing products, in each case on a timely and cost-effective basis, will be a critical factor in our ability to grow and remain competitive. There can be no assurance that technological changes will not materially adversely affect our business.

We Face Significant Competition. The consumer electronics and handheld product markets are highly competitive and characterized by rapid technological advances and the regular introduction of new products or enhancements of existing products. We believe that we face various degrees of competition at different price points and in different geographical regions in these markets. Competitive factors include product quality and reliability, price, performance, brand awareness, marketing and distribution capability, service and reputation. There can be no assurance that companies, whether or not currently in the consumer electronics or handheld product markets, will not enter the markets in which we currently sell our products. There can be no assurance that other companies, currently in the consumer electronics industry, will not enter the electronic reference market. Many of such companies have greater capital, research and development, marketing and distribution resources than we do. If new competitors emerge or the existing market becomes more competitive, we could experience significant pressure on prices and margins.

We are Dependent on a Small Number of Suppliers and Manufacturers. Certain integrated circuits essential to the functioning of our products are manufactured by a relatively small number of overseas or domestic suppliers. Missed, late or erratic deliveries of custom IC-ROMs and other parts could have a material adverse impact on the timing of new product deliveries as well as our ability to meet demand for existing products. If any one of the integrated circuit suppliers were unable to meet its commitments to us on a timely basis, such failure could have a material adverse effect on our business.

Our products are assembled by third party manufacturers in Asia. The inability of any of these manufacturers to meet our delivery schedules could adversely affect our sales. Two manufacturers accounted for 26% and 25% respectively, of our inventory purchases during fiscal 2006.

We license Key Titles from Others. We depend on licenses from a variety of well-established publishers such as Merriam-Webster, Harper Collins, Editions Larousse, Ernst Klett International and Langenscheidt KG for the right to distribute approximately 100 reference titles, including several versions of English and bilingual dictionaries, Bible related works, children s language learning devices, test preparation devices, entertainment-oriented device and encyclopedias. If an existing license agreement covering certain of our core reference titles was terminated or not renewed, we would have to develop and introduce alternative or new titles, which could have a negative impact on our results of operations and profitability. We cannot guarantee that we will be able to extend the terms of our existing license agreements or that we will be successful in negotiating alternative or new license agreements.

Over 10% of Our Sales Come from One Product. We derived 11% of our consolidated revenue for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2006 from one product under a license that expires in March 2008. We derived 11% of our consolidated revenue for each of the fiscal years ended March 31, 2005 and 2004, respectively, from a different product under a license that also expires in March 2008.

Our Intellectual Property Rights May be Challenged. We own utility and design patents in the United States and other countries on our electronic books. There can be no assurance (i) that the claims allowed under any patents will be sufficiently broad to protect our technology, (ii) that the patents issued to us will not be challenged, invalidated or circumvented or (iii) as to the degree or adequacy of protection any patents or patent applications will afford. We also claim proprietary rights in various technologies, know-how, trade secrets and trademarks which relate to our principal products and operations, none of which rights is the subject of patents or patent applications in any jurisdiction. There can be no assurance as to the degree of protection these rights may or will afford us or that third parties will not obtain patent rights that may be interposed against our products.

We Are Subject To International Sales and Currency Fluctuations. We expect that international sales will continue to constitute a material portion of our business. Our international business is subject to various risks common to international activities, including political and economic instability and the need to comply with both

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import and export laws, tariff regulations and regulatory requirements. There can be no assurance that political or economic instability in any given country or countries will not have an adverse impact on our overall operations. Approximately 24% of our fiscal 2006 sales were made in currencies other than the U.S. dollar, resulting in our being subject to the risk of fluctuation in currency values from period to period. We maintain a program of selling Euros at current rates for future settlement in order to protect the dollar value of sales generated by Euro based foreign subsidiaries. Although economic gains or losses on these contracts are generally offset by the gains or losses on underlying transactions, the Company seeks to minimize its foreign currency exposure on a macro basis rather than at the transactional level.

Over 50% of Our Sales Come from our North American Consumer Division. We derived 51% of sales from our North American Consumer Division in the year ended March 31, 2006. Seventy-five percent of these sales come from 10 customers. If any of these 10 customers were to discontinue buying from us, there is no assurance that we could replace the lost business by increasing sales to existing customers or by finding new customers.

ITEM 1B. UNRESOLVED STAFF COMMENTS

NONE

ITEM 2. PROPERTIES

In January 2006, we sold our 90,000 square foot headquarters building and adjacent land in Burlington, New Jersey for \$10,300,000. We have leased back the building for a term of ten years and three months with an initial annual fixed rent of \$736,760. The annual fixed rent will be \$716,797 in year two, \$758,230 in year three, \$799,663 in year four, \$917,560 in year five, \$962,760 in year six, \$1,007,960 in year seven, \$1,053,160 in year eight, \$1,098,360 in year nine, \$1,143,560 in year ten and \$297,190 in the three months thereafter. We realized a pre-tax gain of \$4,920,000 on the sale, of which \$4,781,000, representing the gain on the sale of the building, is being amortized over the period of the lease. We believe this facility will satisfy our foreseeable needs for office, laboratory and warehousing space. We also rent office and warehouse facilities in Germany, France, Hong Kong, Canada, Australia and Mexico.

ITEM 3. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

We are subject to litigation from time to time arising in the ordinary course of our business. We do not believe that any such litigation is likely, individually or in the aggregate, to have a material adverse effect on our financial condition.

ITEM 4. SUBMISSION OF MATTER TO A VOTE OF SECURITY HOLDERS NONE

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EXECUTIVE OFFICERS OF THE REGISTRANT

NAME Barry J. Lipsky	AGE 55	POSITION President and Chief Executive Officer; Director
Arnold D. Levitt	69	Senior Vice President, Chief Financial Officer; Treasurer; Secretary
Matthew T. Baile	42	Vice President, Product Development
Michael A. Crincoli	41	Vice President, North American Operations
Kevin M. Port	45	Vice President, International Operations
Walter Schillings	45	Managing Director, European Operations

Mr. Lipsky joined us as Vice President in February 1985. He was elected our Executive Vice President in 1997, our Interim President and Chief Operating Officer in April 1999 and our President and Chief Executive Officer in May 1999. Mr. Lipsky has been a Director or Managing Director of our Hong Kong subsidiary since its inception in 1985. Prior to joining us and from 1972, Mr. Lipsky was employed by Mura Corporation of Hicksville, New York, a designer and importer of consumer electronics products and custom components. During his tenure at Mura, Mr. Lipsky held a variety of senior management positions, including product development and procurement, culminating in his election as Vice President of Operations, the position he held just prior to joining us.

Mr. Levitt joined us in May 1999 as our Interim Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer and was elected our Senior Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer in September 1999. Mr. Levitt had been engaged in consulting as a chief financial officer or senior business adviser for companies in a variety of industries since 1996. Prior to these consulting arrangements, Mr. Levitt was Executive Vice President and Chief Operating Officer of WICO Gaming Supply Corp. Mr. Levitt has owned or was employed as a chief financial officer of a number of companies and also worked in public accounting.

Mr. Baile joined us as Vice President, Product Development in December 2004. For twelve months prior to joining us, Mr. Baile was engaged in consulting as a senior business advisor or as Chief Operating Officer, assisting a number of consumer electronics companies with product development and outsourcing strategies in Asia. Previously, Mr. Baile spent six years with Lexibook SA, a listed French company where for the last three years he held the role of Chief Operating Officer. Between 1993 and 1997 he was Managing Director of Centaurus Limited, a Hong Kong based consumer electronics design and development consultancy.

Mr. Crincoli joined us in January 2000 as Vice President, North American Sales and was promoted to Vice President, North American Operations in October 2003. Prior to joining us, Mr. Crincoli was the Vice President of Sales for Delta Millenium for 18 months and spent four years with Broderbund Software where he held the position as Director of Sales for the last two years. Previously, Mr. Crincoli spent six years at Pioneer Electronics (USA), Inc. in various sales and marketing roles.

Mr. Port joined us in December 2004 as Vice President, International Operations. Prior to joining us, Mr. Port worked as an independent international business consultant for various consumer product organizations. From March 2002 to December 2003, Mr. Port was the Senior Manager, Japan Alliance Marketing at Mattel Inc. From April 2001 to March 2002, he operated an international business consulting practice. Previously, he was employed by the Ronson Corp. as the Director of International Business. Mr. Port started at Lander Co. Inc. in 1995 as the Director of Asia-Pacific Markets and during this 5-year tenure, the role expanded to include Africa and the Middle-East regions. Mr. Port has lived in Japan and worked in various roles with Reebok Japan, Kaimu Inc. and the Fujitsu Basic Software Corporation. He has been active in diverse international sales and marketing roles for consumer goods companies for more than 15 years.

Mr. Schillings joined us in April 1996 as Managing Director Germany and became Managing Director Central Europe in 2000. In August 2004, Mr. Schillings assumed responsibility for all of our business in Continental Europe managing multiple subsidiaries and distributors. Prior to joining us, Mr. Schillings owned his own business, SYSTECH GmbH.

PART II

ITEM 5. MARKET FOR REGISTRANT S COMMON EQUITY, RELATED STOCKHOLDER MATTERS AND ISSUER PURCHASES OF EQUITY SECURITIES

The Company s common stock is traded on the American Stock Exchange (the AMEX) under the symbol FEP. The following table sets forth the range of the high and low closing sales prices as reported by the AMEX, as applicable, for the last two fiscal years:

	Sal	Sales	
Quarter Ended	High	Low	
June 30, 2004	4.65	3.05	
September 30, 2004	4.58	3.34	
December 31, 2004	4.69	3.67	
March 31, 2005	4.40	3.37	
June 30, 2005	3.75	3.25	
September 30, 2005	5.18	4.43	
December 31, 2005	3.85	3.48	
March 31, 2006	4.25	3.64	

The approximate number of holders of record of the common stock as of June 16, 2006 was 799. The high and low price at which the Company s common stock traded on June 16, 2006 was \$2.95 and \$2.92, respectively.

The Company has not declared cash dividends on the common stock and does not have any plans to pay any cash dividends on the common stock in the foreseeable future. The Board of Directors of the Company anticipates that any earnings that might be available to pay dividends on the common stock will be retained to finance the business of the Company and its subsidiaries.

Purchase of Preferred Shares

				Maximum
			Total Number of	Number of
			Shares	Shares that May
	Total		Purchased as	Yet Be
	Number		Part of Publicly	Purchased Under
	of Shares	Average Price	Announced Plans	the Plans or
Period	Purchased	Paid per Share	or Programs	Programs
January 1, 2006 - March 31, 2006	2,434	\$1,000	0	0

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ITEM 6. SELECTED FINANCIAL DATA

The following tables should be read in conjunction with our consolidated financial statements and the notes thereto and the Management s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operation section appearing elsewhere herein.

		Year Ended March 31,				
	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	
Statements of Operations Data						
Sales	\$ 59,622	\$ 62,146	\$ 61,836	\$ 65,592	\$ 71,025	
Cost of Sales	29,605	32,167	32,306	35,963	41,962	
Write-down of eBookMan Inventory and Product Costs					8,622	