LILLY ELI & CO Form 4 May 15, 2006

FORM 4

Check this box

if no longer

Section 16.

Form 4 or

subject to

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP OF **SECURITIES**

Form 5 Filed pursuant to Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, obligations Section 17(a) of the Public Utility Holding Company Act of 1935 or Section may continue. 30(h) of the Investment Company Act of 1940 See Instruction

1(b).

(Print or Type Responses)

1. Name and Address of Reporting Person * LILLY ENDOWMENT INC

2. Issuer Name and Ticker or Trading

Symbol

LILLY ELI & CO [LLY]

(Last) (First) (Middle)

3. Date of Earliest Transaction

(Month/Day/Year)

2801 NORTH MERIDIAN STREET 05/12/2006

(Street) 4. If Amendment, Date Original

Filed(Month/Day/Year)

OMB

Number:

Expires:

response...

OMB APPROVAL

Estimated average

burden hours per

3235-0287

January 31,

2005

0.5

5. Relationship of Reporting Person(s) to Issuer

(Check all applicable)

_X__ 10% Owner Director Officer (give title Other (specify

below)

6. Individual or Joint/Group Filing(Check

Applicable Line)

X Form filed by One Reporting Person Form filed by More than One Reporting

Person

INDIANAPOLIS, IN 46208-0068

| (City) | (State) (Zi | p) Table 1 | I - Non-De | rivative Se | curitio | es Acquir | ed, Disposed of, o | or Beneficially | y Owned |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|---|--|------------------|-------------|--|---|---------|
| 1.Title of Security (Instr. 3) | 2. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year) | 2A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year) | 3. Transaction Code (Instr. 8) | Fransaction(A) or Disposed of (D) Code (Instr. 3, 4 and 5) Instr. 8) | | | 5. Amount of Securities Beneficially Owned Following Reported | 7. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4) | |
| | | | Code V | Amount | (A) or (D) | Price | Transaction(s) (Instr. 3 and 4) | (Instr. 4) | |
| 31-Common Stock | 05/12/2006 | | S | 3,600 | D | \$ 50.75 | 145,125,904 | D | |
| 32-Common Stock | 05/12/2006 | | S | 1,600 | D | \$ 50.74 | 145,124,304 | D | |
| 33-Common Stock | 05/12/2006 | | S | 1,900 | D | \$ 50.73 | 145,122,404 | D | |
| 34-Common Stock | 05/12/2006 | | S | 2,700 | D | \$ 50.72 | 145,119,704 | D | |
| 35-Common Stock | 05/12/2006 | | S | 2,400 | D | \$ 50.71 | 145,117,304 | D | |
| | 05/12/2006 | | S | 1,500 | D | \$ 50.7 | 145,115,804 | D | |

| 36-Common Stock | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|------------|---|-------|---|-------------|-------------|---|
| 37-Common Stock | 05/12/2006 | S | 2,200 | D | \$ 50.69 | 145,113,604 | D |
| 38-Common Stock | 05/12/2006 | S | 500 | D | \$ 50.68 | 145,113,104 | D |
| 39-Common Stock | 05/12/2006 | S | 2,700 | D | \$ 50.67 | 145,110,404 | D |
| 40-Common Stock | 05/12/2006 | S | 700 | D | \$ 50.66 | 145,109,704 | D |
| 41-Common Stock | 05/12/2006 | S | 1,100 | D | \$ 50.65 | 145,108,604 | D |
| 42-Common Stock | 05/12/2006 | S | 400 | D | \$ 50.63 | 145,108,204 | D |
| 43-Common Stock | 05/12/2006 | S | 1,100 | D | \$ 50.62 | 145,107,104 | D |
| 44-Common Stock | 05/12/2006 | S | 500 | D | \$ 50.61 | 145,106,604 | D |
| 45-Common Stock | 05/12/2006 | S | 400 | D | \$ 50.6 | 145,106,204 | D |
| 46-Common Stock | 05/12/2006 | S | 100 | D | \$ 50.59 | 145,106,104 | D |
| 47-Common Stock | 05/12/2006 | S | 200 | D | \$ 50.57 | 145,105,904 | D |
| 48-Common Stock | 05/12/2006 | S | 1,200 | D | \$ 50.56 | 145,104,704 | D |
| 49-Common Stock | 05/12/2006 | S | 600 | D | \$ 50.55 | 145,104,104 | D |
| 50-Common Stock | 05/12/2006 | S | 2,300 | D | \$ 50.54 | 145,101,804 | D |
| 51-Common Stock | 05/12/2006 | S | 1,200 | D | \$ 50.53 | 145,100,604 | D |
| 52-Common Stock | 05/12/2006 | S | 1,900 | D | \$ 50.52 | 145,098,704 | D |
| 53-Common Stock | 05/12/2006 | S | 200 | D | \$ 50.51 | 145,098,504 | D |
| 54-Common Stock | 05/12/2006 | S | 1,900 | D | \$ 50.47 | 145,096,604 | D |
| 55-Common Stock | 05/12/2006 | S | 1,600 | D | \$ 50.46 | 145,095,004 | D |
| | 05/12/2006 | S | 2,900 | D | | 145,092,104 | D |

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| 56-Common Stock | | | | | \$ 50.45 | | |
|--------------------|------------|---|--------|---|-------------|-------------|---|
| 57-Common Stock | 05/12/2006 | S | 10,300 | D | \$ 50.44 | 145,081,804 | D |
| 58-Common Stock | 05/12/2006 | S | 2,600 | D | \$ 50.43 | 145,079,204 | D |
| 59-Common Stock | 05/12/2006 | S | 2,500 | D | \$ 50.42 | 145,076,704 | D |
| 60-Common Stock | 05/12/2006 | S | 1,500 | D | \$ 50.41 | 145,075,204 | D |

Reminder: Report on a separate line for each class of securities beneficially owned directly or indirectly.

Persons who respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB control number.

SEC 1474

(9-02)

Table II - Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned (e.g., puts, calls, warrants, options, convertible securities)

| 1. Title of Derivative Security (Instr. 3) | 2. Conversion or Exercise Price of Derivative Security | 3. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year) | 4. Transacti Code (Instr. 8) | 5. orNumber of Derivative Securities Acquired (A) or Disposed of (D) (Instr. 3, 4, and 5) | | ate | 7. Titl Amou Under Secur (Instr. | ınt of rlying | 8. Price of Derivative Security (Instr. 5) | 9. Nu Deriv Secur Bene Owne Follo Repo Trans (Instr |
|---|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------|--------------------|--|--|---|---|
| | | | Code V | , , | Date Exercisable | Expiration Date | Title | Amount or Number of Shares | | |

Reporting Owners

| Reporting Owner Name / Address | | Kelationsn | | |
|--|----------|------------|---------|-------|
| | Director | 10% Owner | Officer | Other |
| LILLY ENDOWMENT INC 2801 NORTH MERIDIAN STREET INDIANAPOLIS, IN 46208-0068 | | X | | |

Signatures

by:/s/David D. Biber, Secretary and Treasurer on behalf of Lilly Endowment, Inc.

Reporting Owners 3

**Signature of Reporting Person

Date

Explanation of Responses:

- * If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, *see* Instruction 4(b)(v).
- ** Intentional misstatements or omissions of facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations. See 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).

Remarks:

This is the second of three Forms 4 filed by the Reporting Person on same date, May 15, 2006, representing transactions #31 to Note: File three copies of this Form, one of which must be manually signed. If space is insufficient, *see* Instruction 6 for procedure. Potential persons who are to respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB number.

Signatures 4